



## Historical Publications

December 11, 2020

The Kansas City Fed offers free publications on a variety of topics, including Fed history, banking, macroeconomics, rural America and more.

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### **A Great Moral and Social Force: A History of Black**

*A Great Moral and Social Force: A History of Black Banks* is written as a historical reference on Black community banks, and serves as a guide to help all Americans think differently about our relationships with banks. The goal of the latest volume of the Kansas City Fed's historical book series is to move across eras and examine some of the communities where banks played a dual role in establishing both economic opportunity and social equality.

By Tim Todd.

### **Let Us Put Our Money Together: The Founding of America's First Black Banks**

The history of America's earliest African American banks is something that is not widely known. These banks served as an important source of credit while also offering innumerable other benefits to the consumers and communities that they served.

By Tim Todd.

Educators can access a companion, high-school level lesson plan, *Progress Through Parity: How Minority Banks Changed the Financial Landscape*, [here](#).

### **State Banking and the Dawn of the U.S. Economy**

Today's community banks continue a tradition that is as old as our nation. Read about the first U.S. financial institutions in the new book *State Banking and the Dawn of the U.S. Economy*.

By Tim Todd.

### **A Corollary of Accountability: A History of FOMC Policy Communication**

The revelation in the early 1990s that the Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC) had privately maintained policy meeting transcripts for years created a substantial political challenge for the Federal Reserve. But it also opened the door to a new era of policy transparency that would have been unimaginable through much of the Fed's history.

By Tim Todd

### **Highways of Commerce: Central Banking and the U.S. Payments System**

Explore the history behind the Federal Reserve's current roles as overseer and participant in the payments system and the often contentious debate over the central bank's responsibilities.

By Bill Medley

### **In Late August: The Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City's Jackson Hole Economic Policy Symposium**

The Bank's Economic Policy Symposium has provided a unique forum for the exchange of ideas on important policy issues of interest to central banks around the world. This book tells the history of the symposium through the years.

By Tim Todd and Bill Medley

### **Under Pressure: Politics and the Federal Reserve During the 1990-1991 Recession**

During the U.S. recession of 1990-91, the Federal Reserve came under intense pressure from political forces seeking to influence monetary policy. This book examines the role of politics on the Federal Open Market Committee at that time and highlights the importance of the Fed's independence and decentralized structure.

By Tim Todd

### **The Balance of Power: The Political Fight for an Independent Central Bank**

This book provides an overview of the relationship between the Federal Reserve's political and independent elements.

By Tim Todd

### **Confidence Restored: The History of the Tenth District's Federal Reserve Bank**

This book offers a detailed look at the Kansas City Fed's history through the leaders and innovation that shaped our organization into what it is today.

By Tim Todd

### **Integrity, Fairness and Resolve: Lessons from Bill Taylor and the Last Financial Crisis**

This brief biography focuses on the leadership of the Fed's long-time head of banking supervision during the financial crisis of the 1980s and the parallels to today's turmoil.

By Tim Todd

### **Unfinished Manuscript of the History of the Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City**

This manuscript by Jess Worley, was created in 1922 and details the events that led to the founding of the Kansas City Fed,

along with information about its first several years of operations as the regional Reserve Bank for the Tenth District.

By Jess Worley

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