Map 1: Coastal Counties

Counties with centers within 80km of an ocean or Great Lakes coast

Blue Shaded Counties Represent:
13% of Continental U.S. Land Area
51% of 2000 Population
57% of 2000 Civilian Income
Map 2: Relative Population Density

County population density relative to U.S. population density in 2000, 3069 counties
Map 4: Navigable and Major U.S. Rivers

- **Blue lines** represent rivers on which there was commercial traffic in 1968.
- **Light blue lines** represent major U.S. rivers.
Supplemental Map 1: Historically Navigable Rivers

Rivers enumerated by Fogel (1964) as navigable in 1890
Supplemental Map 2: Topographical Control Variable

Standard deviation of county elevation divided by county area

Elevation Range (m/sq.km)
- 0 - 0.05
- 0.05 - 0.075
- 0.075 - 0.1
- 0.1 - 0.25
- 0.25 - 0.4
- 0.4 +