

U.S. Shale in Global Energy Transition

Energy and the Economy: The New Energy Landscape

Dallas & Kansas City Fodoral Posoryo Banks

Dallas & Kansas City Federal Reserve Banks

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#### Who We Are

**161** 

**BILLION DOLLAR MARKET** CAPITALIZATION<sup>1</sup>

1,692

THOUSAND BARRELS OF OIL **EQUIVALENT PER DAY Q2 2022** 

>20

BILLION BARRELS OF OIL EQUIV. LOW COST OF SUPPLY RESOURCE<sup>2</sup>

9,400

**EMPLOYEES WORKING ACROSS 13** COUNTRIES<sup>3</sup>

#### **PARIS ALIGNED**

FIRST US E&P TO ANNOUNCE NET **ZERO OPERATIONAL EMISSIONS** AMBITION BY 20504

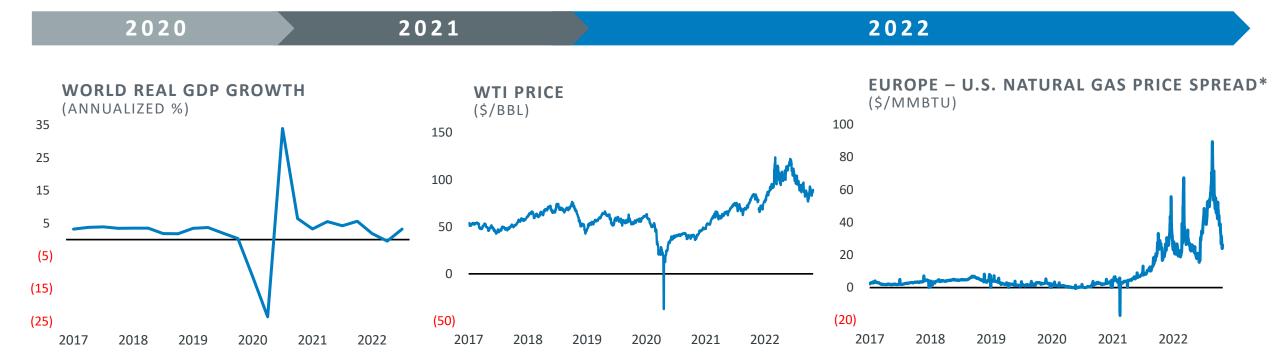


#### Major Global Upheavals in Just Three Years





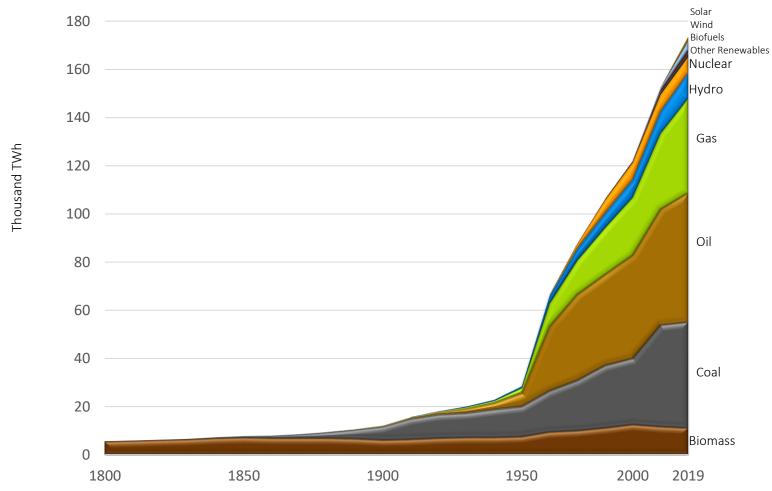




#### **TURBULENCE RESHAPING ECONOMIES & MARKETS**

### World Energy Needs are Growing

## GLOBAL PRIMARY ENERGY CONSUMPTION 1800-2019

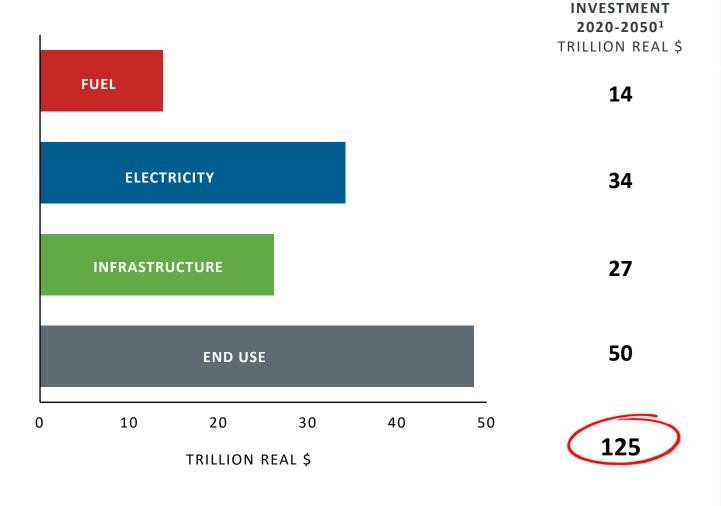


- Fossil Fuels deliver 80% of global energy needs
- Legacy fuels do not disappear when new ones emerge
- Oil and gas are crucial in meeting world energy needs

**ENERGY TRANSITION IS AN "ALL OF THE ABOVE" PROPOSITION** 

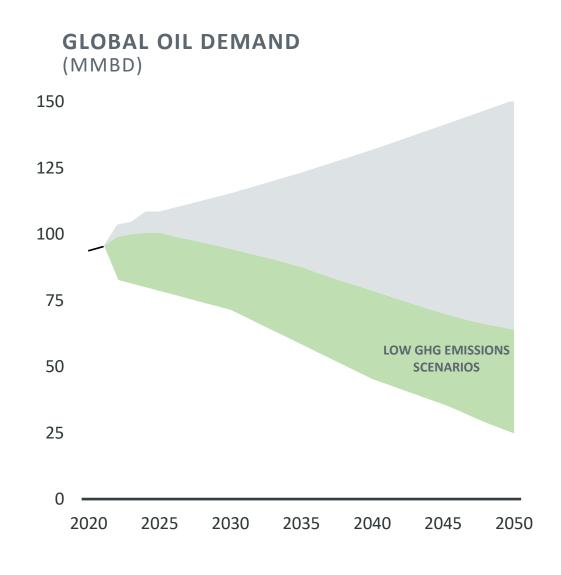
#### Rapid Decarbonization Will Take Trillions

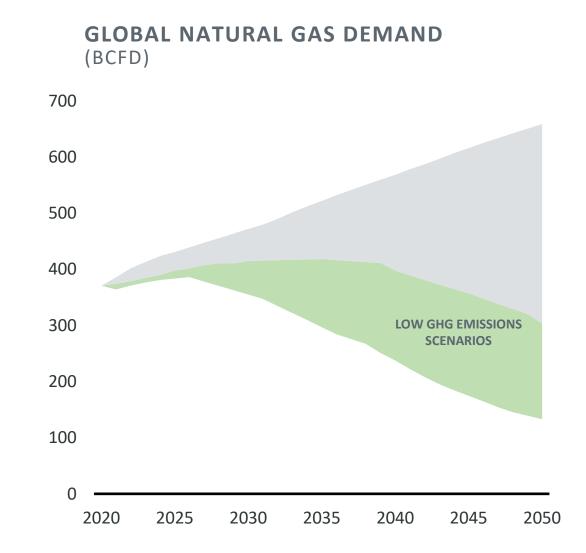
## CUMULATIVE COSTS BASED ON IEA NET ZERO CASE



- Full-cost estimates to meet Net Zero by 2050: \$4-10 Trillion <u>annually</u>
- Upstream Oil & Gas investment still required to maintain existing fields and develop new resources

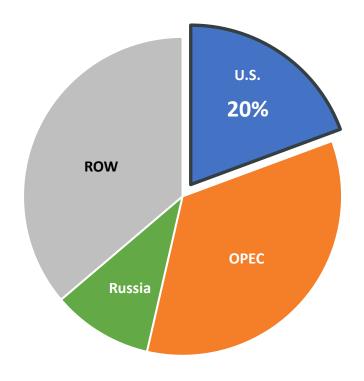
#### Oil & Natural Gas Needed Even in 1.5 Degree Energy Scenarios



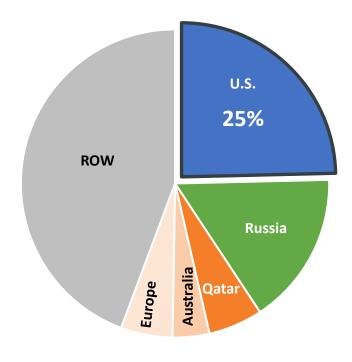


### Global Supplies: U.S. Production is Vital

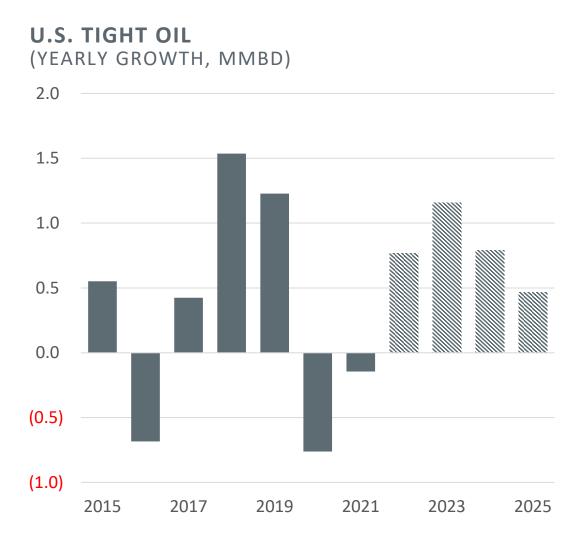
GLOBAL LIQUIDS SUPPLY (% SHARE)

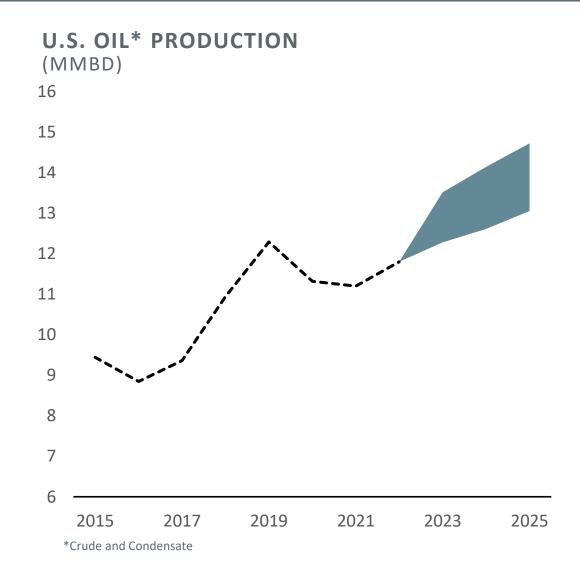


# GLOBAL NATURAL GAS SUPPLY (% SHARE)

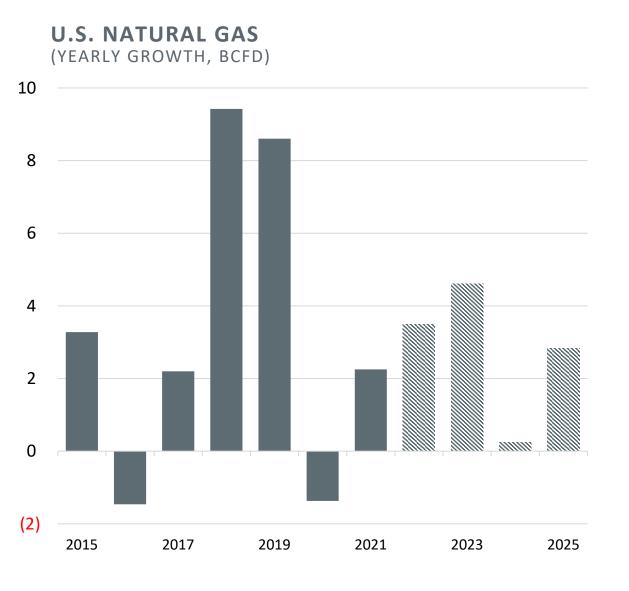


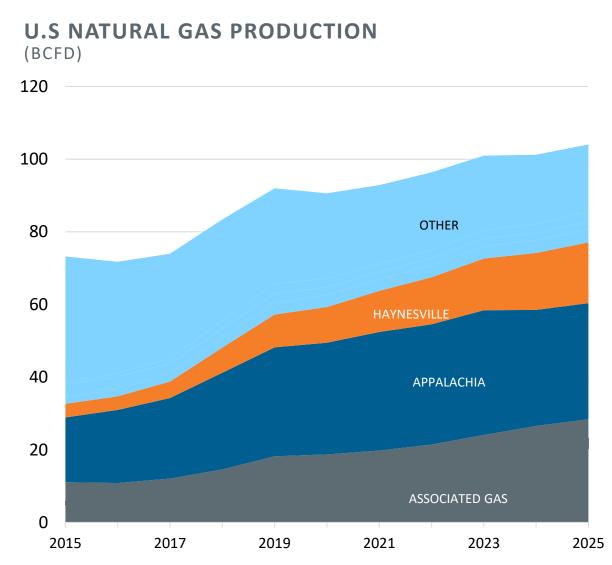
#### U.S. Oil Production: Growth from Tight Oil





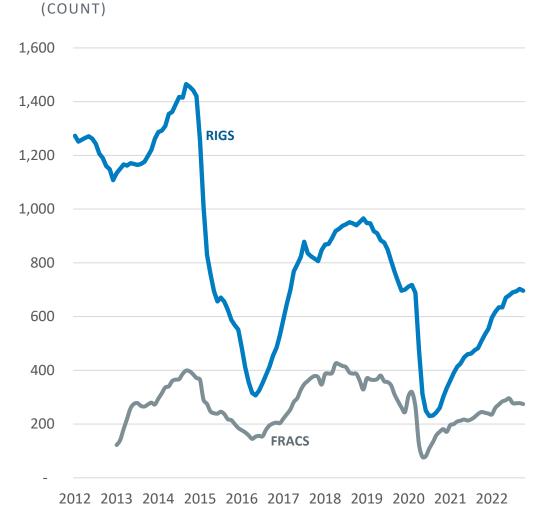
#### U.S. Natural Gas Production: Low-Cost Unconventionals





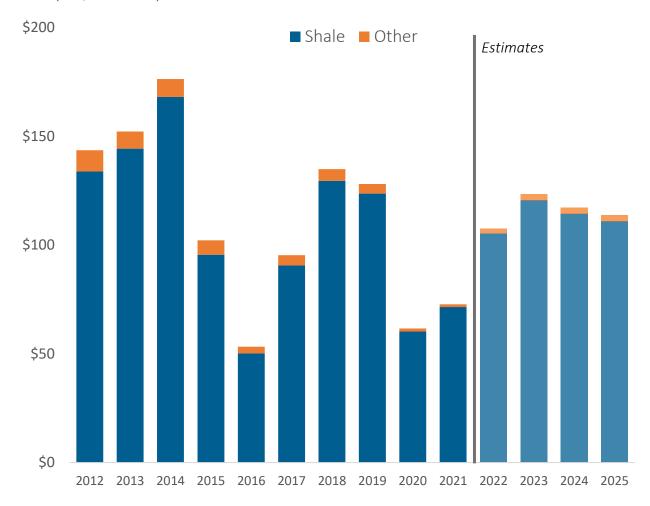
### U.S. E&P Activity

#### LOWER 48 HORIZONTAL RIGS AND FRAC CREWS



#### **LOWER 48 UPSTREAM CAPEX**

(US\$ BILLION)



#### Headwinds to U.S. Oil and Gas Production Growth

- Supply Chain Constraints
- Capital Discipline

Government Policy Uncertainty



### **Concluding Remarks**

 U.S. oil and natural gas output poised for growth

 Oil and Natural Gas are critical to world energy needs and enabling a lower carbon future

 Durable government policies needed

