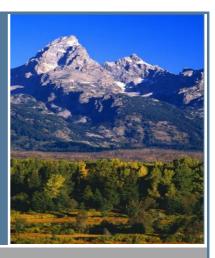
# Wyoming Economic Batabook

A summary of regional economic indicators for the state of Wyoming



MARCH 26, 2018

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK of KANSAS CITY

#### SUMMARY OF CURRENT WYOMING ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

In Wyoming, the unemployment rate was 4.0 percent in February, and total payroll employment increased 1.7 percent compared to the previous year. Employment growth was broad-based across industries, with the strongest gains in the mining and logging and educational services sectors. Wyoming nominal personal income grew 3.7 percent in the fourth quarter of 2017 compared to the previous year, with workplace earnings up 3.9 percent. Home prices increased 4.1 percent in the fourth quarter of 2017 compared to the previous year, while single-family and multifamily permits recorded changes of 9.7 and -48.1 percent, respectively, year-to-date through February 2018. In December 2017, crude oil production was up 17.5 percent over last year, and rig counts were above year-ago levels. Wyoming exports were 8.8 percent higher in 2017 compared to 2016.

This databook provides current economic indicators to help monitor trends and allow comparison of past information. These indicators include: employment; employment by industry; county and state unemployment; personal income; home prices; housing indicators; manufacturing activity; oil, gas and coal production; and exports. These indicators can be found on the following pages.



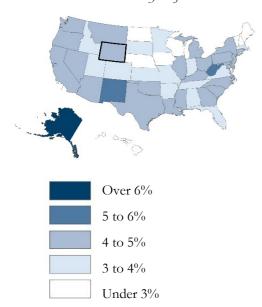
Alison Felix is Vice President and Denver Branch Executive. In this role, Felix is the Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City's regional economist and lead officer in Colorado, Wyoming and northern New Mexico. She is responsible for briefing the Kansas City Fed's President on the economy in these states and the Tenth District.

#### **Unemployment Rates**

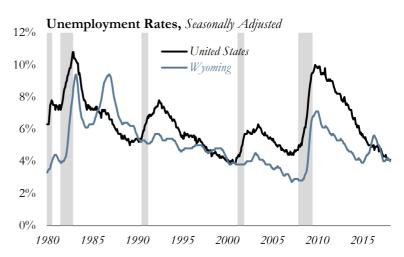
Seasonally Adjusted

#### February 2018 Unemployment Rates

Seasonally Adjusted



| February 2018                |               |         |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------|
|                              | United States | Wyoming |
| Unemployment Rate            | 4.1%          | 4.0%    |
| Unemployment Rate, Last Year | 4.7%          | 4.5%    |



Note: Gray bars indicate recession.

Jobs (Thousands)

Payroll Employment

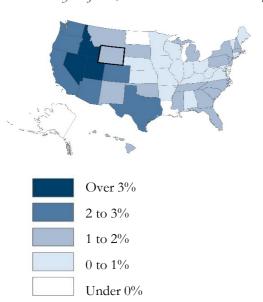
Change from Last Year

#### Payroll Employment

Seasonally Adjusted

#### February 2018 Payroll Employment

Seasonally Adjusted, Year-over-Year Percent Change



| 120/ | easonally Adjusted, Year-over-Year Percent Change |
|------|---|
| 12%  |   |
| 8%   | I A   |
| 4%   | M A 4   |
| 7/0  | IN THE WAY SENT WAS A                             |
| 0%   |   |
| -4%  | $V \setminus V$                                   |
|      | United States                                     |
| -8%  |   |
|      | ' U   |

1995

2000

2005

2010

2015

February 2018

United States

148,177.0

1.6%

Wyoming

285.3

1.7%

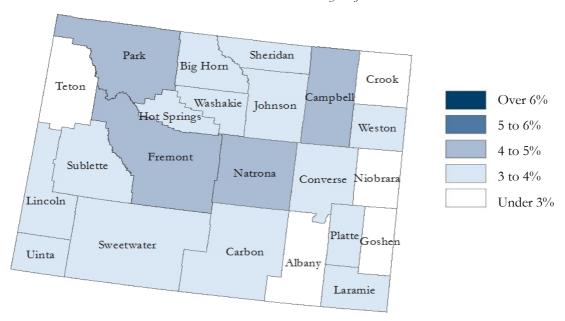
1985 Note: Gray bars indicate recession.

1990

1980

#### January 2018 Unemployment Rates & Civilian Labor Force

Seasonally Adjusted

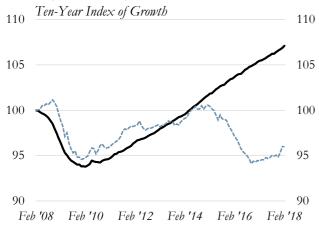


|    |               | Percent    | Labor Force |    |             | Percent    | Labor Force |
|----|---------------|------------|-------------|----|-------------|------------|-------------|
|    |               | Unemployed | (Thousands) |    |             | Unemployed | (Thousands) |
|    | United States | 4.1%       | 161,115.0   | 12 | Platte      | 3.5        | 4.8         |
|    | Wyoming       | 4.1        | 291.8       | 13 | Weston      | 3.5        | 3.7         |
| 1  | Fremont       | 5.0        | 19.2        | 14 | Laramie     | 3.5        | 47.3        |
| 2  | Natrona       | 4.6        | 39.1        | 15 | Johnson     | 3.5        | 4.2         |
| 3  | Campbell      | 4.3        | 22.4        | 16 | Sublette    | 3.4        | 4.3         |
| 4  | Park          | 4.0        | 15.7        | 17 | Hot Springs | 3.3        | 2.3         |
| 5  | Converse      | 4.0        | 7.3         | 18 | Lincoln     | 3.3        | 8.6         |
| 6  | Big Horn      | 3.9        | 5.4         | 19 | Goshen      | 2.8        | 7.0         |
| 7  | Uinta         | 3.8        | 8.9         | 20 | Albany      | 2.8        | 20.2        |
| 8  | Sweetwater    | 3.8        | 21.2        | 21 | Teton       | 2.7        | 15.5        |
| 9  | Washakie      | 3.8        | 4.1         | 22 | Crook       | 2.6        | 3.6         |
| 10 | Sheridan      | 3.7        | 15.7        | 23 | Niobrara    | 1.7        | 1.3         |
| 11 | Carbon        | 3.5        | 7.9         |    |             |            |             |

#### Payroll Employment

Seasonally Adjusted

#### Payroll Employment

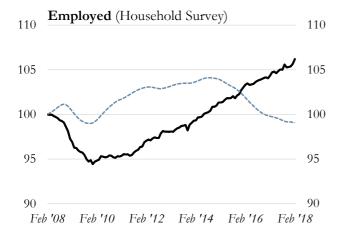


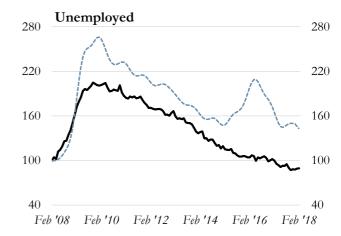
# ----- United States ------ Wyoming

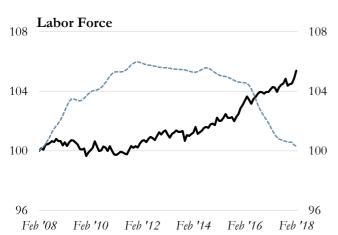
| February 2018         |               |         |  |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------|--|
|                       | United States | Wyoming |  |
| Jobs (Thousands)      | 148,177.0     | 285.3   |  |
| Change from Last Year | 2,281.0       | 4.7     |  |
| (Thousands)           |               |         |  |
| Share of U.S. Employm | ient          | 0.2%    |  |

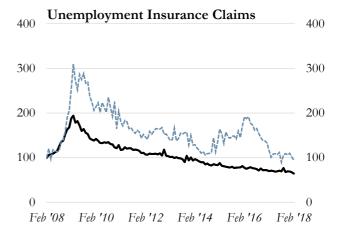
#### **Labor Force Dynamics**

Ten-Year Index of Growth, Seasonally Adjusted









Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics & Department of Labor/Haver Analytics

#### Payroll Employment by Industry

Seasonally Adjusted

#### February 2018 Percent Change Year-over-Year

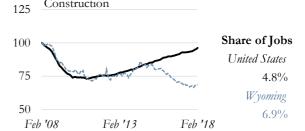


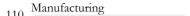
# Ten-Year Index of Growth

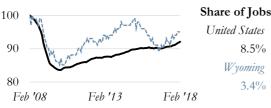
Construction

----- Wyoming

**-** United States



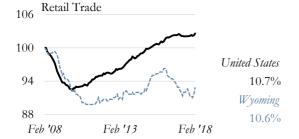




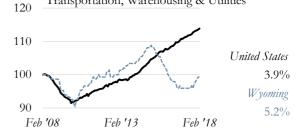


Mining & Logging

135





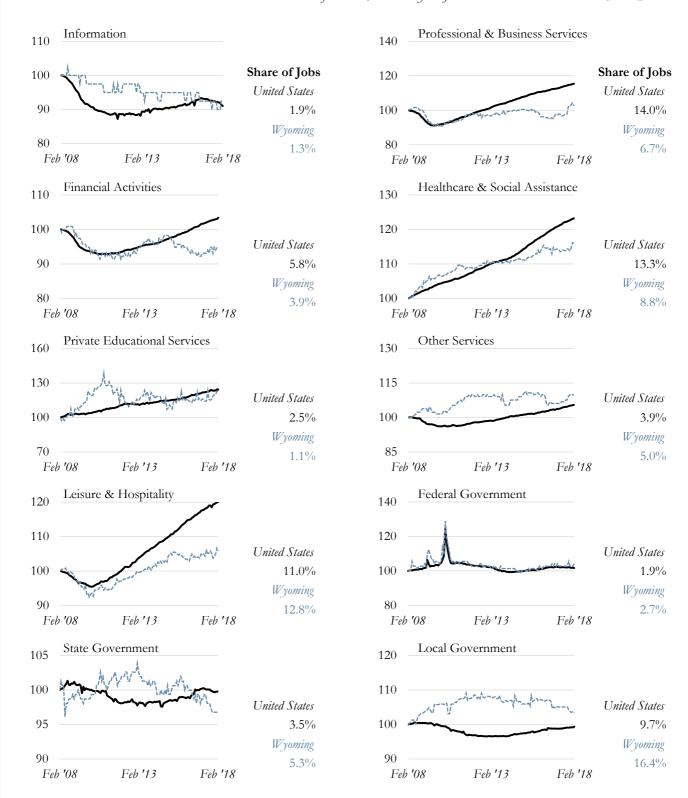


Transportation, Warehousing & Utilities

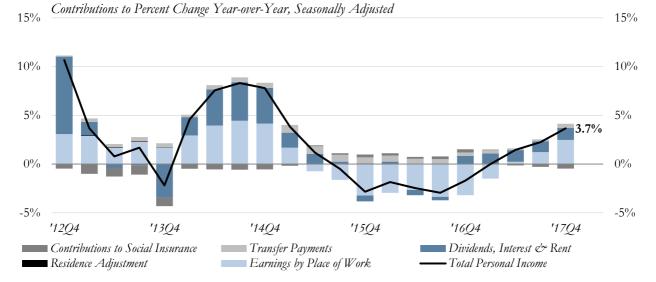
#### Payroll Employment by Industry

Ten-Year Index of Growth, Seasonally Adjusted

----- United States



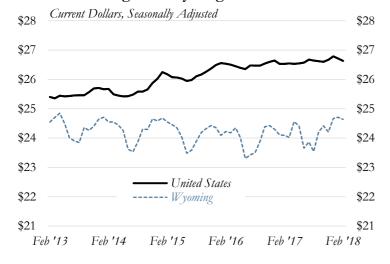
#### Wyoming Nominal Personal Income Growth



| 2017Q4                          | Percent Change | ge Year-over-Year Share of Personal |               | onal Income |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                 | United States  | Wyoming                             | United States | Wyoming     |
| <b>Total Personal Income</b>    | 3.9%           | 3.7%                                |               |             |
| Earnings by Place of Work       | 4.3%           | 3.9%                                | 71.2%         | 63.7%       |
| Social Insurance Contributions* | -5.8%          | -5.7%                               | -7.9%         | -7.9%       |
| Residence Adjustment            |                | 3.9%                                |               | -0.6%       |
| Dividends, Interest & Rent      | 4.1%           | 4.0%                                | 19.4%         | 31.4%       |
| Transfer Payments               | 3.0%           | 3.1%                                | 17.3%         | 13.4%       |

<sup>\*</sup>Subtracted from personal income.

#### Real Average Hourly Wage



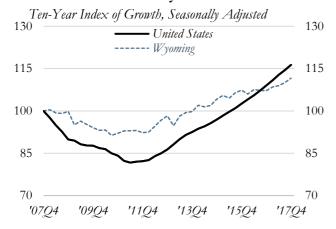
| Fe               | bruary 2018   |         |
|------------------|---------------|---------|
| Average          | United States | Wyoming |
| Hourly Wage      | \$26.63       | \$24.64 |
|                  |               |         |
| Real Change from | n             |         |
| Last Month       | -0.3%         | -0.3%   |
| Last Year        | 0.4%          | 2.3%    |
|                  |               |         |

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis & Bureau of Labor Statistics/Haver Analytics

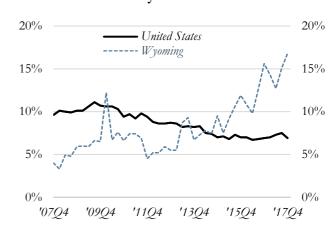
#### WYOMING Economic Databook

#### SELECTED HOUSING INDICATORS

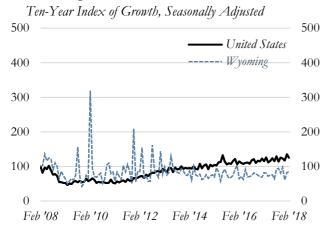
#### FHFA Purchase-Only Home Price Index



#### Rental Vacancy Rates



#### **Housing Permits**

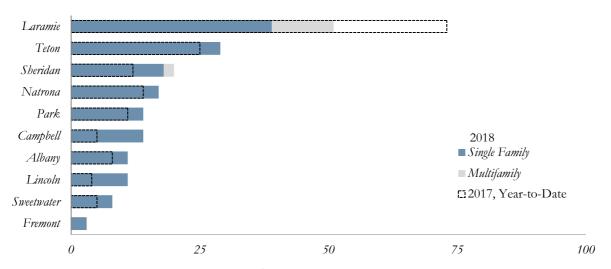


| Summary                 | Statistics    |         |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------|
|                         | United States | Wyoming |
| Prices (2017Q4)*        | 6.7%          | 4.1%    |
| Vacancy Rates (2017Q4)  | 6.9%          | 16.8%   |
| Permits (Year-to-Date)* |               |         |
| Single Family           | 11.2%         | 9.7%    |
| Multifamily             | 5.9%          | -48.1%  |

<sup>\*</sup>Percent change year-over-year.

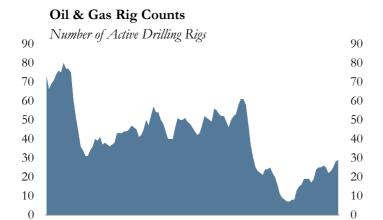
#### Top 10 Wyoming Counties for Permit Activity

Year-to-Date through February



Source: Federal Housing Finance Agency (FHFA) & Census Bureau/Haver Analytics

## Wyoming Energy Activity



Feb '14

Feb '16

Feb '18

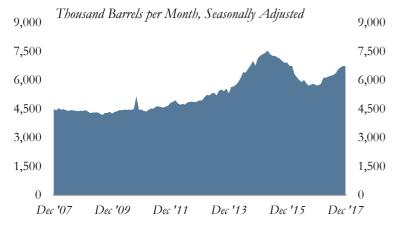
Feb '12

| Fe            | ebruary 2018  |         |
|---------------|---------------|---------|
|               | United States | Wyoming |
| Rig Count     | 969           | 29      |
| Change from   |               |         |
| Last Month    | 32            | 1       |
| Last Year     | 225           | 10      |
| Share of U.S. | Activity      | 3.0%    |

#### **Crude Oil Production**

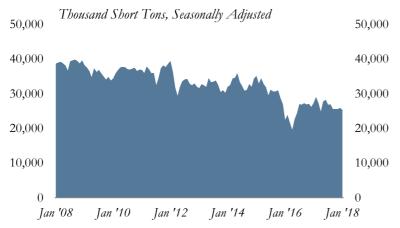
Feb '10

Feb '08



| December 2017         |         |       |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|--|--|--|
| United States Wyoming |         |       |  |  |  |
| Production            | 301,845 | 6,717 |  |  |  |
| Change from           |         |       |  |  |  |
| Last Month            | -0.6%   | -0.1% |  |  |  |
| Last Year             | 13.5%   | 17.5% |  |  |  |
| Share of U.S. A       | 2.2%    |       |  |  |  |

#### **Coal Production**

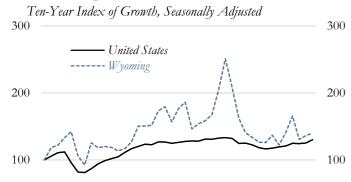


| ī.                           | 2010       |        |  |  |  |
|------------------------------|------------|--------|--|--|--|
| Ja                           | nuary 2018 |        |  |  |  |
| United States Wyoming        |            |        |  |  |  |
| Production                   | 62,410     | 25,351 |  |  |  |
| Change from                  |            |        |  |  |  |
| Last Month                   | -1.5%      | -2.0%  |  |  |  |
| Last Year                    | -7.4%      | -7.3%  |  |  |  |
| Share of U.S. Activity 40.6% |            |        |  |  |  |

Source: Baker Hughes & Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration/Haver Analytics

## SELECTED TRADE INDICATORS

## **Global Exports**



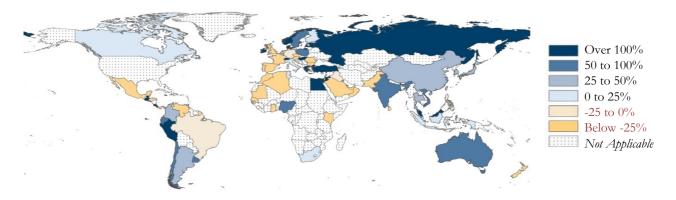
| 2017Q4                   |               |         |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------|--|--|--|
|                          | United States | Wyoming |  |  |  |
| Exports (Millions)       | \$398,780.4   | \$293.6 |  |  |  |
| Change from              |               |         |  |  |  |
| Last Quarter             | 3.8%          | 2.8%    |  |  |  |
| Last Year (year-to-date) | 6.4%          | 8.8%    |  |  |  |
|                          |               |         |  |  |  |
| Share of U.S. Activity   |               | 0.1%    |  |  |  |

| 0 —   |       |       |       |       | 0     |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| '07Q4 | '09Q4 | '11Q4 | '13Q4 | '15Q4 | '17Q4 |

|                                | 2016                         |              |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| Exports as a<br>Percent of GDP | <i>United States</i><br>7.8% | Wyoming 2.9% |

# Wyoming Exports Year-to-Date through 2017Q4

Percent Change Year-over-Year



| Top | Markets     | Share |
|-----|-------------|-------|
| 1   | Canada      | 17.1% |
| 2   | Brazil      | 11.9  |
| 3   | Indonesia   | 9.0   |
| 4   | Japan       | 5.8   |
| 5   | China*      | 5.7   |
| 6   | Chile       | 5.0   |
| 7   | Malaysia    | 4.9   |
| 8   | Australia   | 4.6   |
| 9   | Vietnam     | 3.9   |
| 10  | South Korea | 3.8   |
|     |             |       |

| To | pp Exports                     | Share |
|----|--------------------------------|-------|
| 1  | Chemicals & Rare Earth Metals  | 81.8% |
| 2  | Machinery (Except Electrical)  | 5.4   |
| 3  | Minerals & Ores                | 3.7   |
| 4  | Computers & Electronics        | 1.5   |
| 5  | Nonmetallic Mineral Products   | 1.4   |
| 6  | Fabricated Metal Products      | 1.2   |
| 7  | Electronic Equip. & Appliances | 0.8   |
| 8  | Transportation Equip.          | 0.7   |
| 9  | Petroleum & Coal Products      | 0.7   |
| 10 | Oil & Gas                      | 0.6   |
|    |                                |       |

Source: Census Bureau, WISERTrade & Bureau of Economic Analysis/Haver Analytics

<sup>\*</sup>China includes Hong Kong, Taiwan, and Macao.

Pages 2 and 3: County unemployment rates typically lag state data releases by one month. Gray bars show recessionary periods as designated by the National Bureau of Economic Research. The "official" and most commonly reported unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed workers divided by the total civilian labor force. These data are reported from the Bureau of Labor Statistics Current Population Survey, or commonly called the "Household" survey.

Page 2 and 4: Nonfarm employment data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics Current Employment Survey are commonly called "Payroll" employment data. Estimates from this survey are revised throughout the year and a major revision or "benchmark" of the data occurs in March of each year. "Payroll" and "Household" surveys are released monthly, providing the most current estimates of employment published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Because methodologies differ between surveys, employment estimates also differ. For more information, visit:

http://www.bls.gov/web/empsit/ces\_cps\_trends.pdf Initial claims show monthly applications for initial claims for state unemployment insurance benefits.

Pages 5 and 6: Payroll employment by industry is shown for each of the major two-digit North American Industrial Classification System industries

Page 7: Personal income provides a measure of all income received by residents of a given geographic area. Data shown are in nominal terms (not adjusted for inflation). Transfer payments include social benefits such as unemployment insurance, Social Security, and Medicaid. Contributions to social insurance are subtracted from personal income. These contributions include taxes paid by businesses and employees that support social insurance programs such as unemployment insurance, Social Security, and Medicaid. The residence adjustment adds income received outside of a recipient's state of residence and makes a corresponding subtraction from the area where this income was earned or received. Real average hourly wages are calculated as total earnings divided by total employment for a given geographic area. Data are adjusted for inflation using the consumer price index for all urban areas (CPI-U) and are indexed to the most current month of data.

Page 8: Home price indices estimate regional growth in home values based on repeat sales data for detached single family residential properties. Monthly single and multifamily housing permits data are not revised and therefore may not sum to published year-end totals.

Page 9: The active rig count is the number of rigs actively exploring for or developing oil or natural gas. Rig counts provide an indicator of new drilling activity and potential for expanded crude oil or natural gas production. Coal production is shown as production during a given month.

Page 10: Exports measure the total physical movement of a given product from the United States to a foreign country.

#### Data Revisions

Most data are revised periodically to correct for errors and incorporate additional information as it becomes available. Data shown in this report are subject to change.

#### Seasonal Adjustments

Most data are seasonally adjusted to remove variance caused by seasonal fluctuations in economic activity. Data in this report show the seasonal adjustments of data publishers where available. In other cases, Census X-12 adjustments were applied.

# Regional Economic Analysis

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