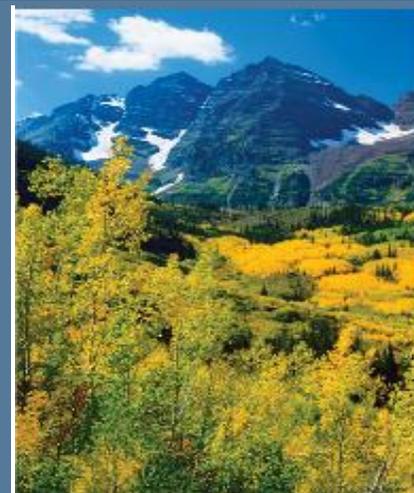


THE *Colorado* ECONOMIC DATABOOK

*A summary of regional economic indicators
for the state of Colorado*



MAY 20, 2019

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK of KANSAS CITY

SUMMARY OF CURRENT COLORADO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

In Colorado, the unemployment rate was 3.4 percent in April, and total payroll employment grew 1.8 percent compared to the previous year. Employment growth was broad-based across industries, with the strongest gains in the transportation and warehousing and other services sectors. Colorado nominal personal income grew 5.8 percent in the fourth quarter of 2018 compared to the previous year, with workplace earnings up 5.5 percent. Home prices increased 6.7 percent in the fourth quarter of 2018 compared to a year ago, while single-family and multifamily permits recorded a -27.6 and -42.6 percent change, respectively, year-to-date through March 2019. In February 2019, crude oil production was up 13.6 percent over last year, while rig counts were slightly above year-ago levels. Colorado exports were 3.2 percent higher in the fourth quarter of 2018 over the same period in 2017.

This databook provides current economic indicators to help monitor trends and allow comparison of past information. These indicators include: employment; employment by industry; county and state unemployment; personal income; home prices; housing indicators; manufacturing activity; oil, gas and coal production; and exports. These indicators can be found on the following pages.



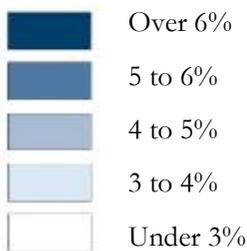
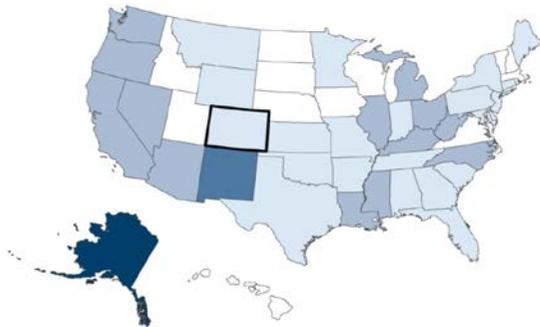
Alison Felix is Vice President and Denver Branch Executive. In this role, Felix is the Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City's regional economist and lead officer in Colorado, Wyoming and northern New Mexico. She is responsible for briefing the Kansas City Fed's President on the economy in these states and the Tenth District.

Unemployment Rates

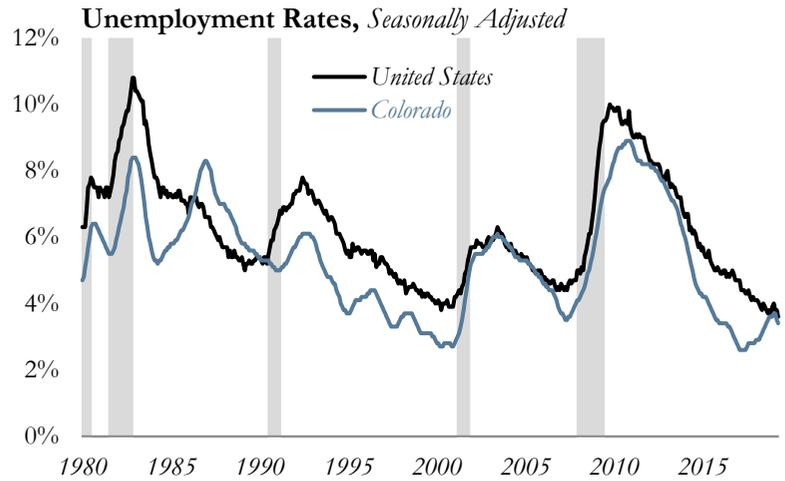
Seasonally Adjusted

April 2019 Unemployment Rates

Seasonally Adjusted



April 2019		
	United States	Colorado
Unemployment Rate	3.6%	3.4%
Unemployment Rate, Last Year	3.9%	3.0%



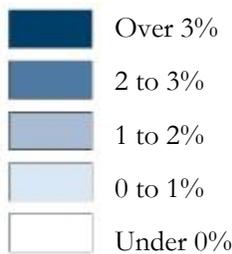
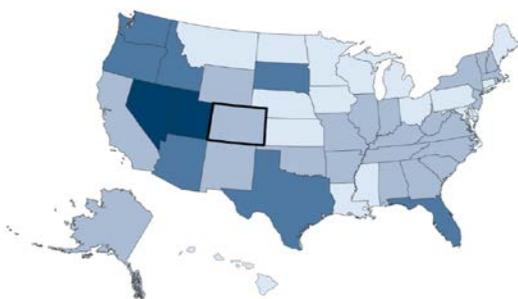
Note: Gray bars indicate recession.

Payroll Employment

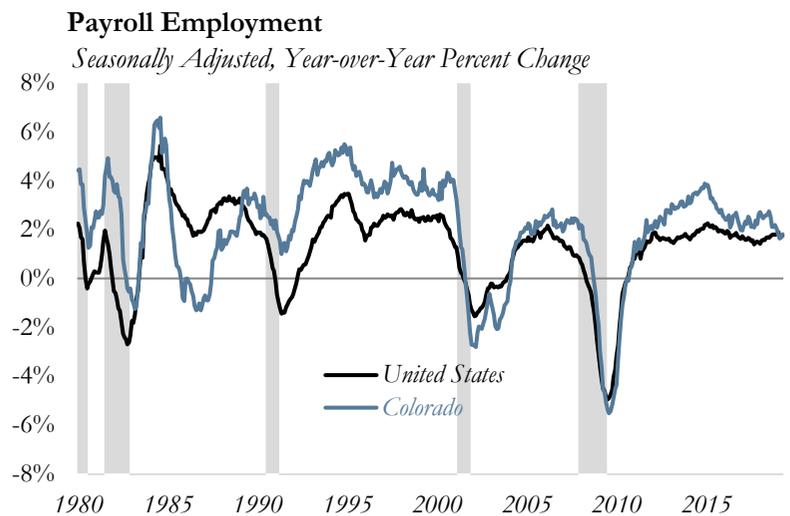
Seasonally Adjusted

April 2019 Payroll Employment

Seasonally Adjusted, Year-over-Year Percent Change



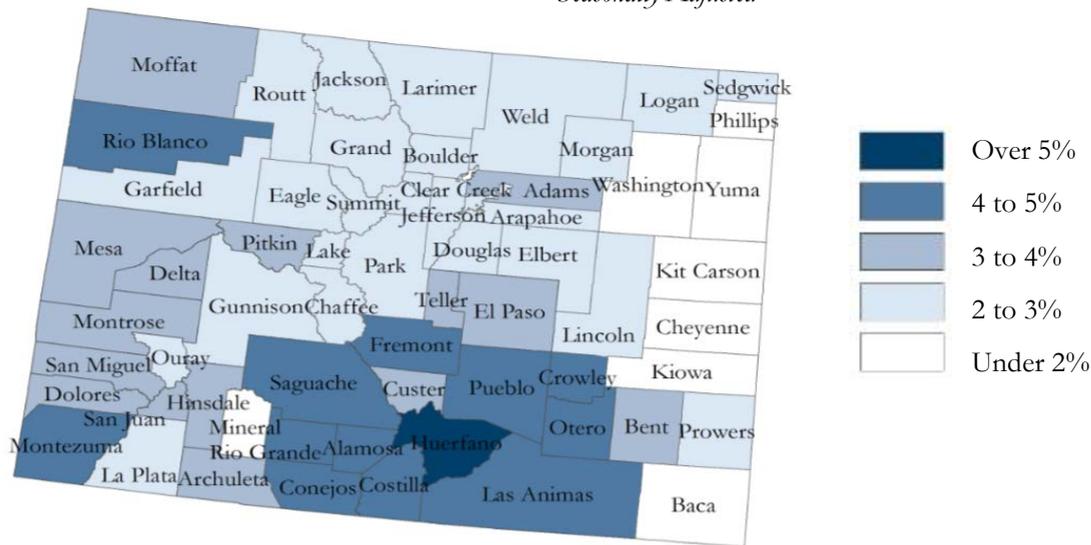
April 2019		
	United States	Colorado
Jobs (Thousands)	151,095.0	2,765.2
Change from Last Year	1.8%	1.8%



Note: Gray bars indicate recession.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics/Haver Analytics

March 2019 Unemployment Rates & Civilian Labor Force
Seasonally Adjusted



	<i>Percent Unemployed</i>	<i>Labor Force (Thousands)</i>			<i>Percent Unemployed</i>	<i>Labor Force (Thousands)</i>	
United States	3.8%	162,960.0	25	Hinsdale	3.1	0.4	
Colorado	3.5	3,139.6	26	Adams	3.1	273.1	
1	Huerfano	6.6	2.6	27	Custer	3.1	2.1
2	Fremont	4.8	15.3	28	Bent	3.0	1.9
3	Montezuma	4.7	13.4	29	Denver	2.9	418.1
4	Crowley	4.6	1.5	30	Arapahoe	2.8	367.6
5	Costilla	4.5	1.9	31	La Plata	2.8	32.0
6	Otero	4.4	8.5	32	Morgan	2.8	16.3
7	Saguache	4.4	3.5	33	Garfield	2.8	32.6
8	Pueblo	4.4	75.9	34	Park	2.8	11.0
9	Alamosa	4.1	8.4	35	Prowers	2.7	6.1
10	Rio Grande	4.1	5.5	36	Lincoln	2.7	2.5
11	Las Animas	4.1	6.6	37	Jefferson	2.7	339.0
12	Rio Blanco	4.1	2.8	38	Ouray	2.6	2.4
13	Conejos	4.1	4.0	39	Logan	2.6	11.0
14	Dolores	3.7	1.2	40	Clear Creek	2.6	6.1
15	Delta	3.6	14.7	41	Weld	2.6	167.6
16	Moffat	3.6	7.7	42	Gilpin	2.6	3.8
17	Montrose	3.4	22.0	43	Broomfield	2.5	40.2
18	Mesa	3.4	77.2	44	Eagle	2.5	36.5
19	El Paso	3.4	341.4	45	Douglas	2.5	193.6
20	San Juan	3.4	0.5	46	Larimer	2.4	207.2
21	San Miguel	3.3	5.5	47	Boulder	2.4	197.7
22	Pitkin	3.3	11.5	48	Lake	2.4	5.0
23	Archuleta	3.3	7.0	49	Chaffee	2.4	9.8
24	Teller	3.2	12.8	50	Routt	2.4	16.4

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics/Haver Analytics

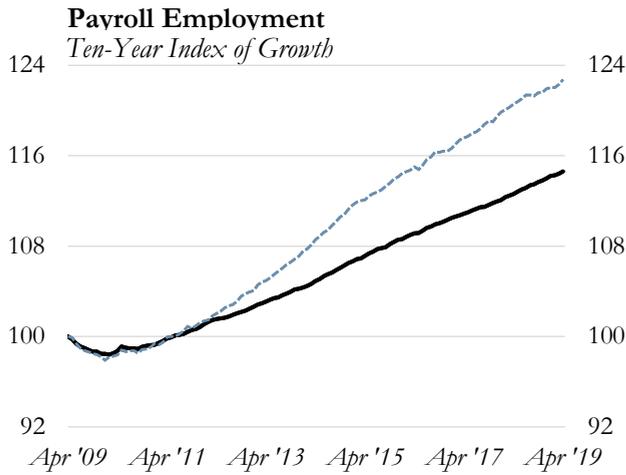
March 2019 Unemployment Rates & Civilian Labor Force
Seasonally Adjusted

		<i>Percent Unemployed</i>	<i>Labor Force (Thousands)</i>			<i>Percent Unemployed</i>	<i>Labor Force (Thousands)</i>
51	Gunnison	2.3	10.9	58	Baca	1.9	2.1
52	Jackson	2.2	1.0	59	Mineral	1.9	0.5
53	Elbert	2.2	15.0	60	Washington	1.8	3.2
54	Sedgwick	2.1	1.2	61	Cheyenne	1.8	1.1
55	Grand	2.1	9.9	62	Yuma	1.6	6.1
56	Summit	2.0	22.1	63	Kit Carson	1.6	4.3
57	Kiowa	2.0	0.9	64	Phillips	1.5	2.5

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics/Haver Analytics

Payroll Employment

Seasonally Adjusted

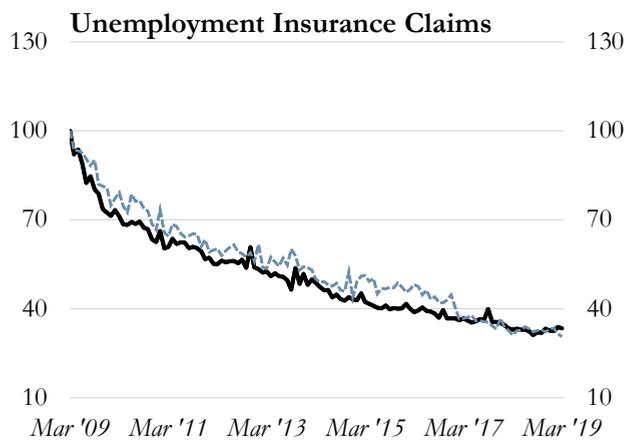
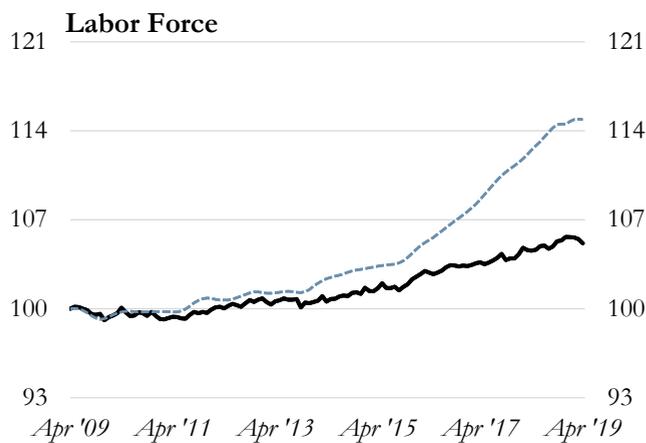
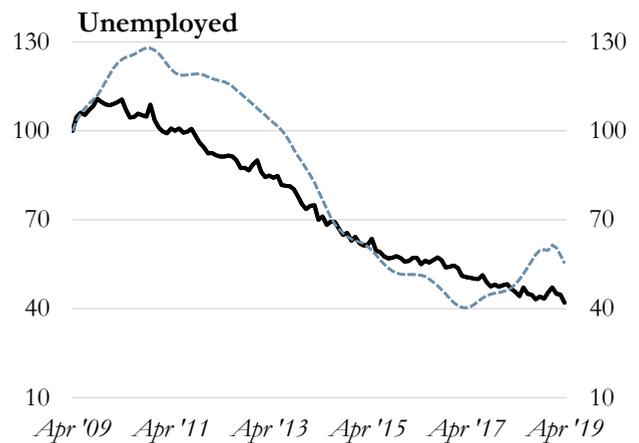
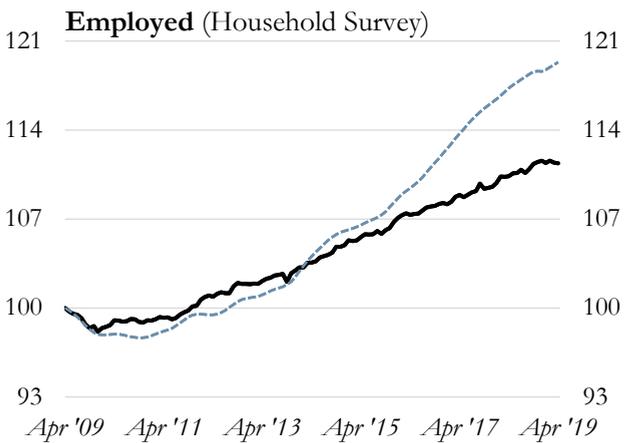


— United States
- - - Colorado

April 2019		
	United States	Colorado
Jobs (Thousands)	151,095.0	2,765.2
Change from Last Year (Thousands)	2,620.0	49.1
Share of U.S. Employment		1.8%

Labor Force Dynamics

Ten-Year Index of Growth, Seasonally Adjusted

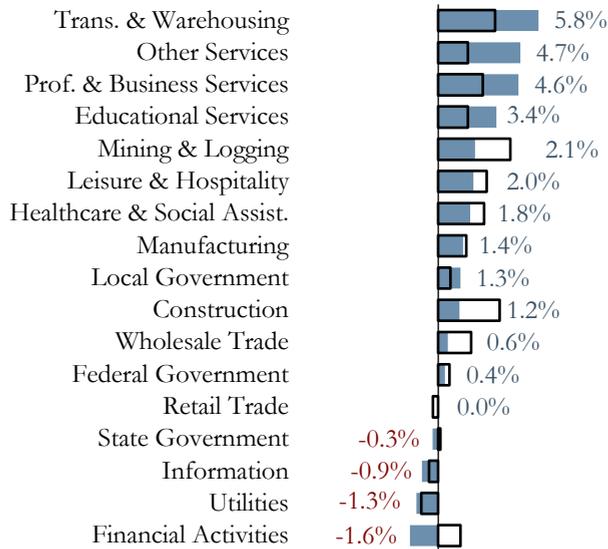


Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics & Department of Labor/Haver Analytics

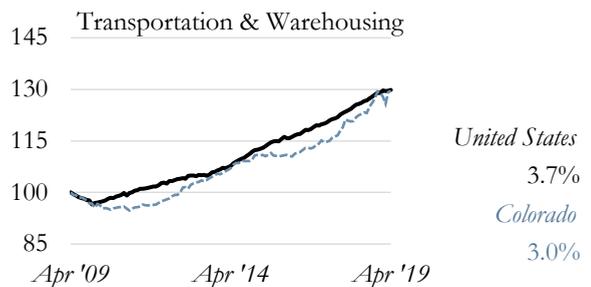
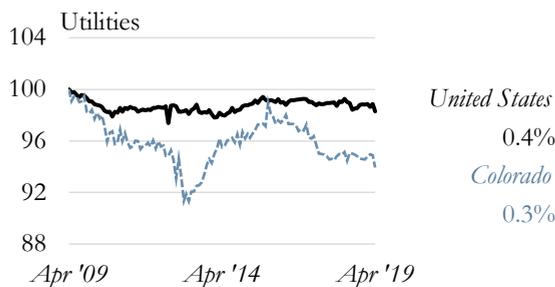
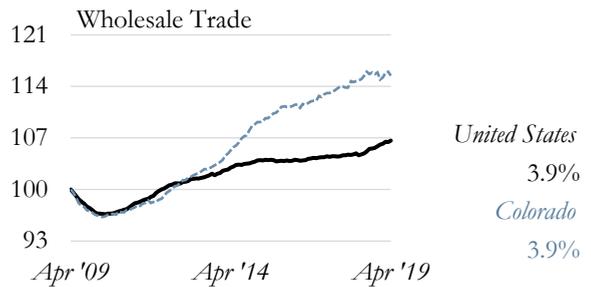
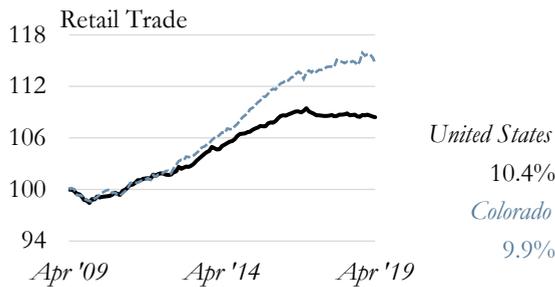
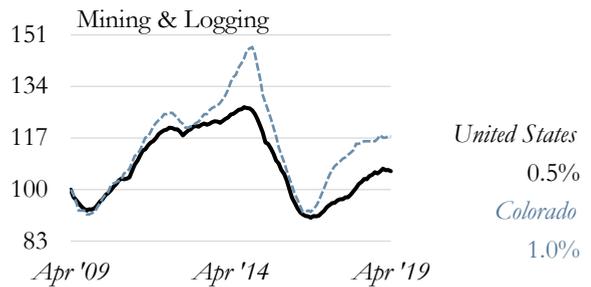
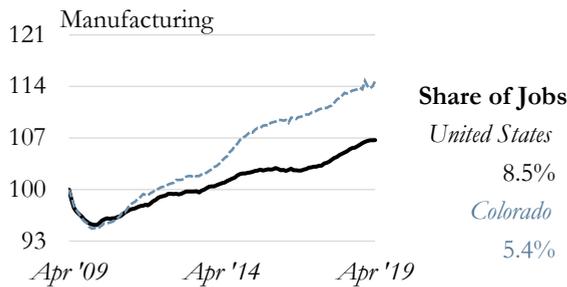
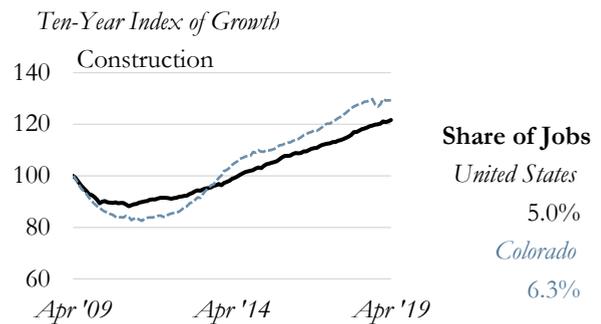
Payroll Employment by Industry

Seasonally Adjusted

April 2019 *Percent Change Year-over-Year*



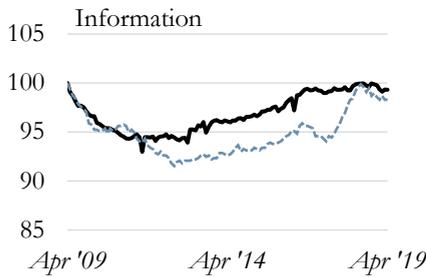
— United States
- - - Colorado



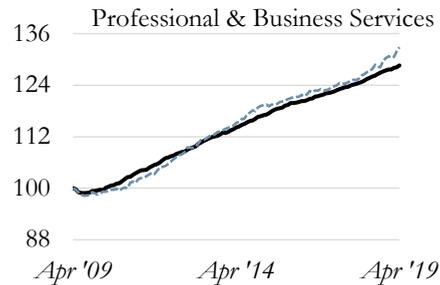
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics/Haver Analytics

Payroll Employment by Industry
Ten-Year Index of Growth, Seasonally Adjusted

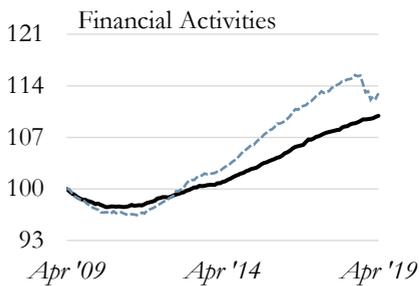
— United States
 - - - Colorado



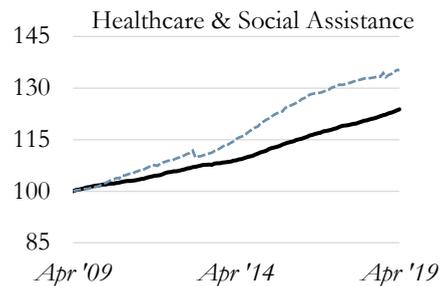
Share of Jobs
 United States 1.9%
 Colorado 2.7%



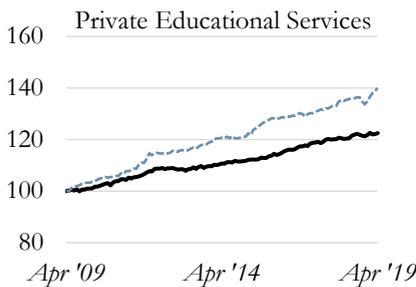
Share of Jobs
 United States 14.2%
 Colorado 16.0%



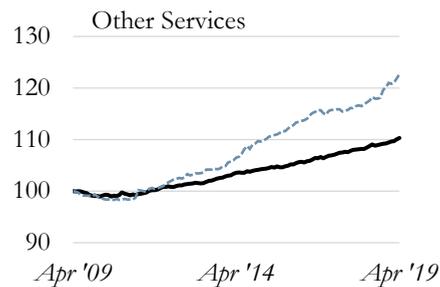
United States 5.7%
 Colorado 6.1%



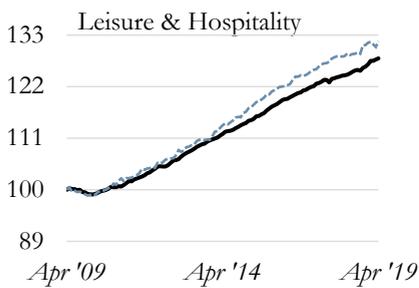
United States 13.5%
 Colorado 11.0%



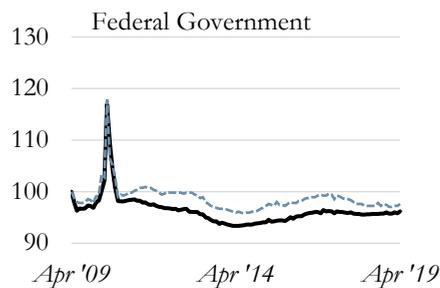
United States 2.5%
 Colorado 1.6%



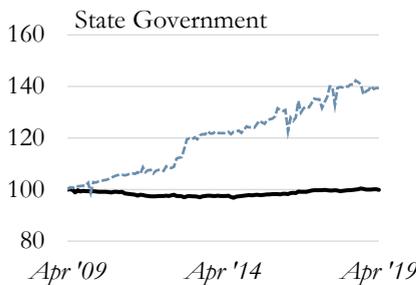
United States 3.9%
 Colorado 4.2%



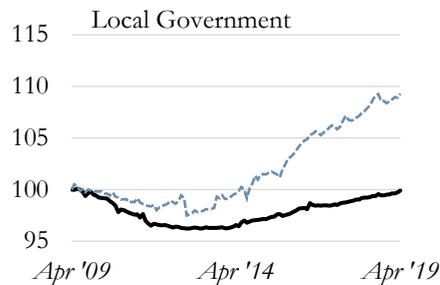
United States 11.1%
 Colorado 12.5%



United States 1.9%
 Colorado 1.9%



United States 3.4%
 Colorado 4.5%

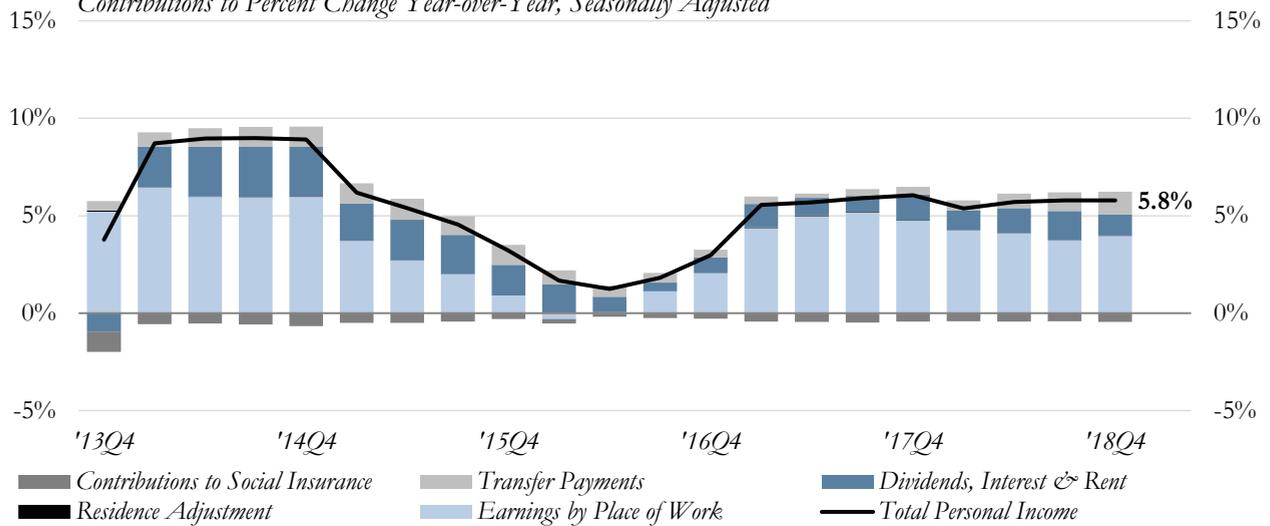


United States 9.6%
 Colorado 9.7%

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics/Haver Analytics

Colorado Nominal Personal Income Growth

Contributions to Percent Change Year-over-Year, Seasonally Adjusted

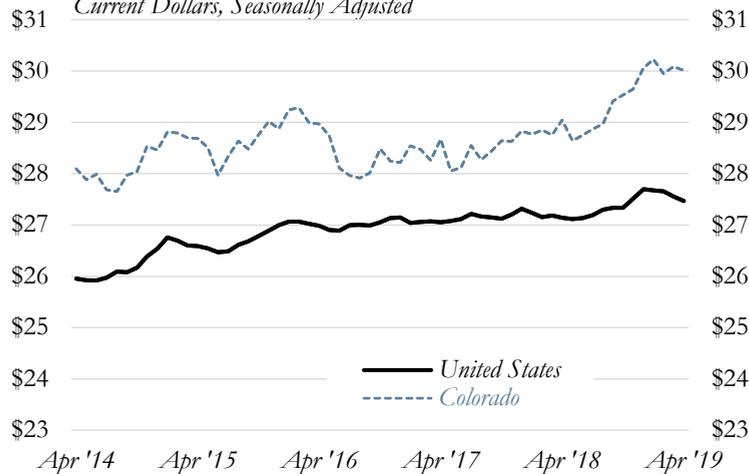


2018Q4	Percent Change Year-over-Year		Share of Personal Income	
	United States	Colorado	United States	Colorado
Total Personal Income	4.6%	5.8%		
Earnings by Place of Work	4.5%	5.5%	70.7%	71.9%
Social Insurance Contributions*	-4.9%	-5.8%	-7.7%	-7.7%
Residence Adjustment		4.5%		0.4%
Dividends, Interest & Rent	4.8%	4.9%	20.1%	22.2%
Transfer Payments	4.8%	9.0%	16.9%	13.2%

*Subtracted from personal income.

Real Average Hourly Wage

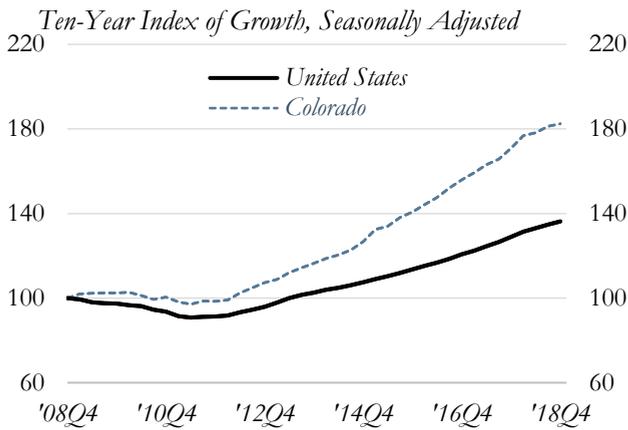
Current Dollars, Seasonally Adjusted



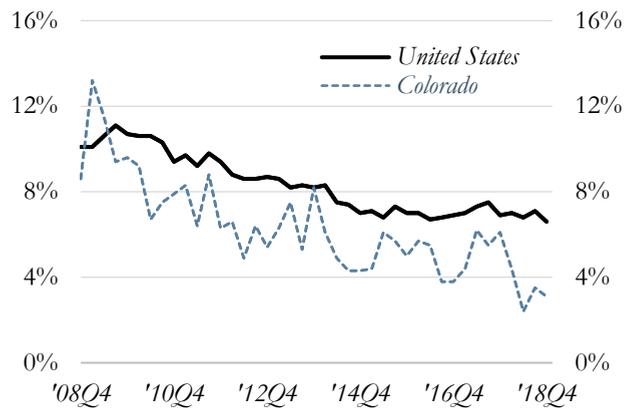
April 2019		
Average	United States	Colorado
Hourly Wage	\$27.47	\$30.01
<i>Real Change from</i>		
Last Month	-0.3%	-0.3%
Last Year	1.2%	3.3%

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis & Bureau of Labor Statistics/Haver Analytics

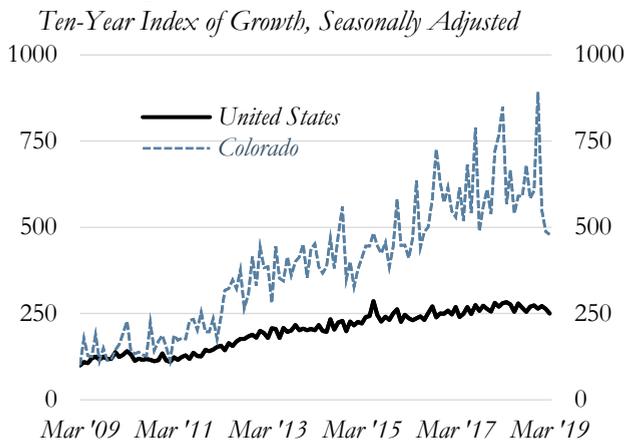
FHFA Purchase-Only Home Price Index



Rental Vacancy Rates



Housing Permits

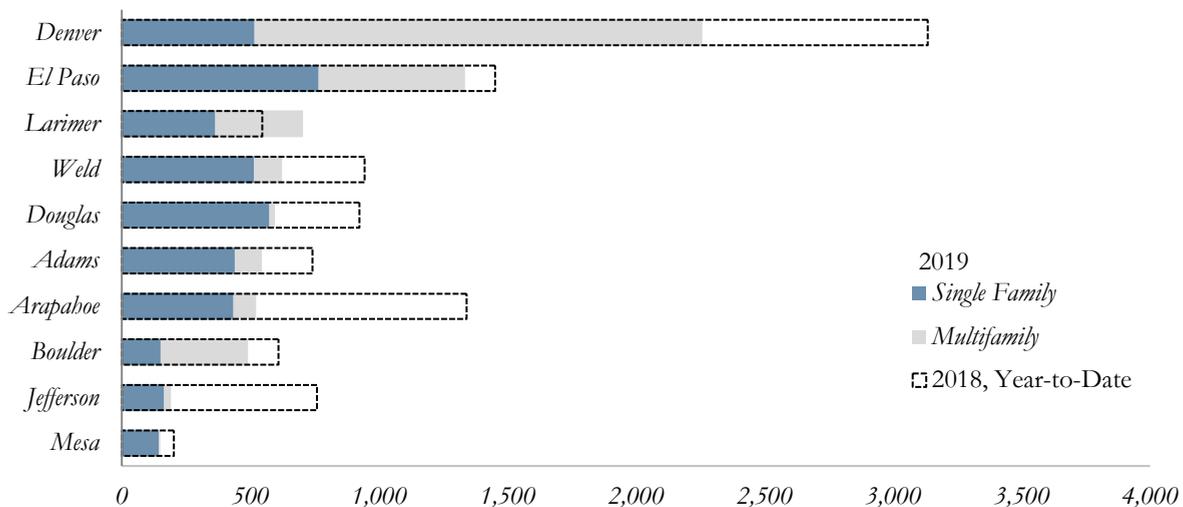


Summary Statistics		
	United States	Colorado
Prices (2018Q4)*	5.7%	6.7%
Vacancy Rates (2018Q4)	6.6%	3.1%
Permits (Year-to-Date)*		
<i>Single Family</i>	-7.3%	-27.6%
<i>Multifamily</i>	1.6%	-42.6%

*Percent change year-over-year.

Top 10 Colorado Counties for Permit Activity

Year-to-Date through March

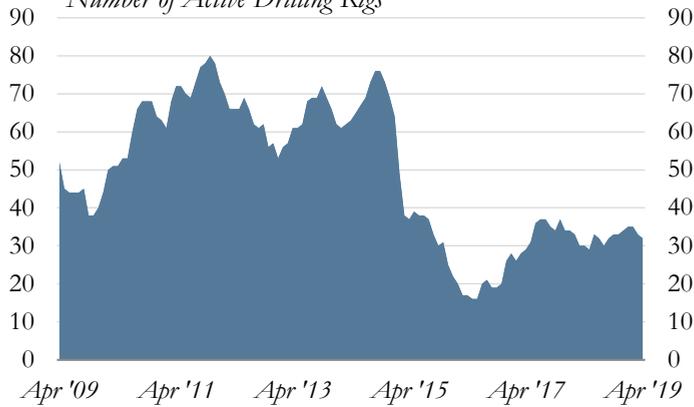


Source: Federal Housing Finance Agency (FHFA) & Census Bureau/Haver Analytics

Colorado Energy Activity

Oil & Gas Rig Counts

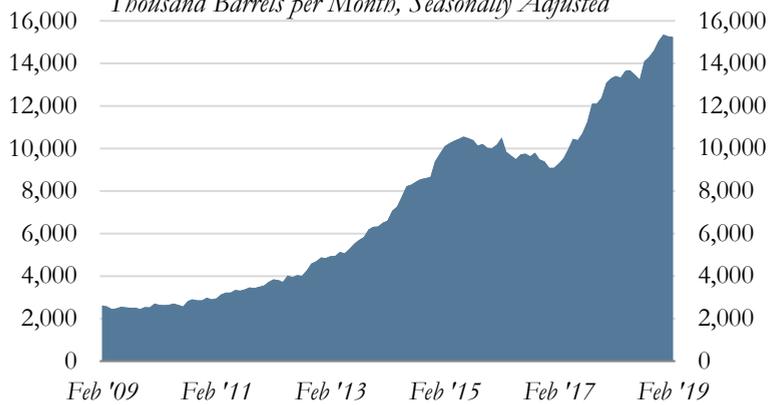
Number of Active Drilling Rigs



April 2019		
	<i>United States</i>	<i>Colorado</i>
Rig Count	1,013	32
<i>Change from</i>		
Last Month	-10	-1
Last Year	2	2
Share of U.S. Activity		3.2%

Crude Oil Production

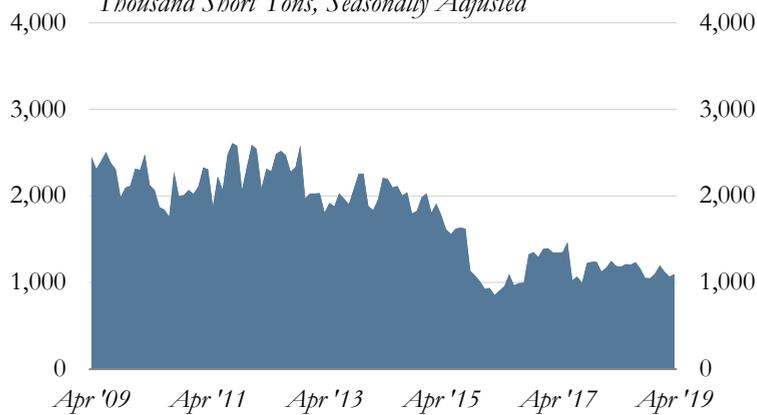
Thousand Barrels per Month, Seasonally Adjusted



February 2019		
	<i>United States</i>	<i>Colorado</i>
Production	352,289	15,239
<i>Change from</i>		
Last Month	-2.6%	-0.2%
Last Year	14.0%	13.6%
Share of U.S. Activity		4.3%

Coal Production

Thousand Short Tons, Seasonally Adjusted

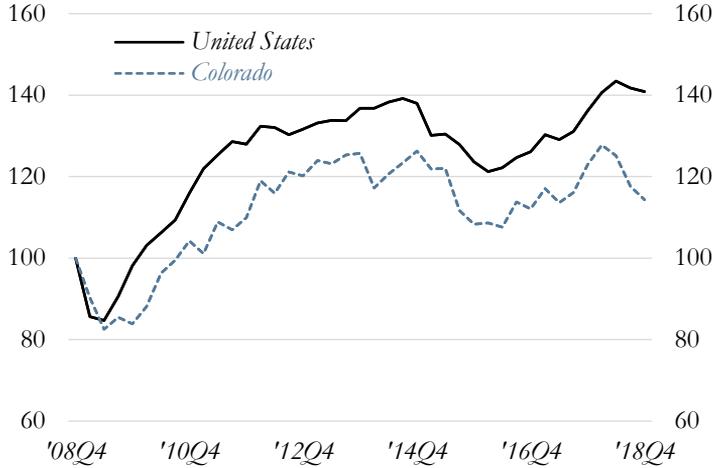


April 2019		
	<i>United States</i>	<i>Colorado</i>
Production	65,010	1,098
<i>Change from</i>		
Last Month	22.1%	2.8%
Last Year	1.6%	-7.7%
Share of U.S. Activity		1.7%

Source: Baker Hughes & Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration/Haver Analytics

Global Exports

Ten-Year Index of Growth, Seasonally Adjusted

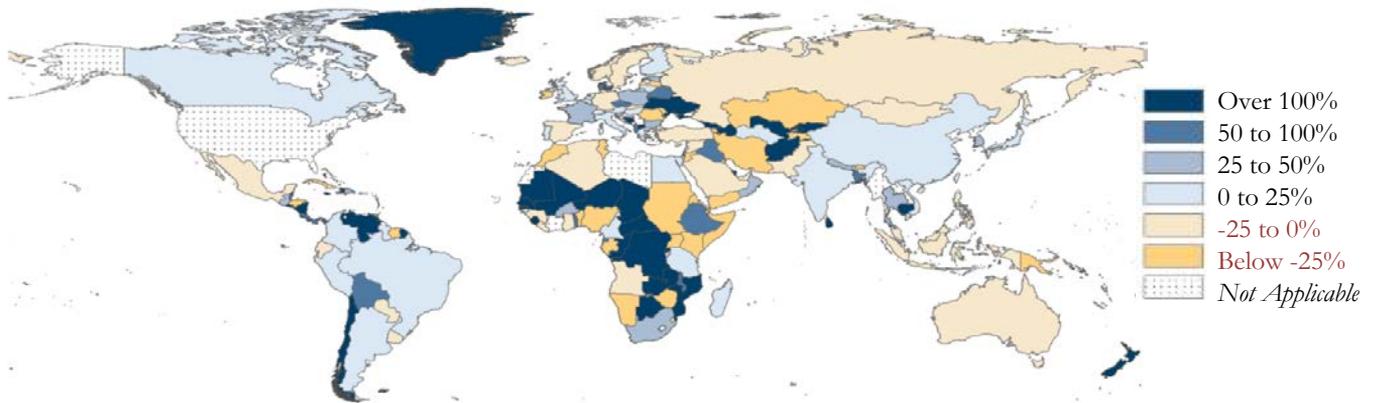


2018Q4		
	United States	Colorado
Exports (Millions)	\$413,630.0	\$1,961.8
<i>Change from</i>		
Last Quarter	-0.6%	-2.8%
Last Year (year-to-date)	7.6%	3.2%
Share of U.S. Activity		0.5%

2018		
Exports as a	United States	Colorado
Percent of GDP	8.1%	2.3%

Colorado Exports Year-to-Date through 2018Q4

Percent Change Year-over-Year



Top Markets	Share
1 Canada	17.3%
2 Mexico	15.1
3 China*	12.5
4 South Korea	5.9
5 Japan	5.4
6 Malaysia	4.7
7 Netherlands	3.7
8 Germany	3.6
9 United Kingdom	2.7
10 Philippines	2.3

Top Exports	Share
1 Computers & Electronics	22.5%
2 Food	20.9
3 Machinery (except Electrical)	10.5
4 Chemicals & Rare Earth Metals	8.7
5 Misc. Manufactures	5.8
6 Transportation Equip.	5.6
7 Fabricated Metal Products	3.9
8 Electronic Equip. & Appliances	3.4
9 Plastics & Rubber Products	3.3
10 Primary Metals	2.8

*Includes Hong Kong, Taiwan, and Macao.

Source: Census Bureau, WISERTrade & Bureau of Economic Analysis/Haver Analytics

Pages 2 - 4: County unemployment rates typically lag state data releases by one month. Gray bars show recessionary periods as designated by the National Bureau of Economic Research. The "official" and most commonly reported unemployment rate is calculated as the number of unemployed workers divided by the total civilian labor force. These data are reported from the Bureau of Labor Statistics Current Population Survey, or commonly called the "Household" survey.

Pages 2 and 5: Nonfarm employment data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics Current Employment Survey are commonly called "Payroll" employment data. Estimates from this survey are revised throughout the year and a major revision or "benchmark" of the data occurs in March of each year. "Payroll" and "Household" surveys are released monthly, providing the most current estimates of employment published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Because methodologies differ between surveys, employment estimates also differ. For more information, visit: http://www.bls.gov/web/empsit/ces_cps_trends.pdf
Initial claims show monthly applications for initial claims for state unemployment insurance benefits.

Pages 6 and 7: Payroll employment by industry is shown for each of the major two-digit North American Industrial Classification System industries.

Page 8: Personal income provides a measure of all income received by residents of a given geographic area. Data shown are in nominal terms (not adjusted for inflation). Transfer payments include social benefits such as unemployment insurance, Social Security, and Medicaid. Contributions to social insurance are subtracted from personal income. These contributions include taxes paid by businesses and employees that support social insurance programs such as unemployment insurance, Social Security, and Medicaid. The residence adjustment adds income received outside of a recipient's state of residence and makes a corresponding subtraction from the area where this income was earned or received. Real average hourly wages are calculated as total earnings divided by total employment for a given geographic area. Data are adjusted for inflation using the consumer price index for all urban areas (CPI-U) and are indexed to the most current month of data.

Page 9: Home price indices estimate regional growth in home values based on repeat sales data for detached single family residential properties. Monthly single and multifamily housing permits data are not revised, and therefore, may not sum to published year-end totals.

Page 10: The active rig count is the number of rigs actively exploring for or developing oil or natural gas. Rig counts provide an indicator of new drilling activity and potential for expanded crude oil or natural gas production. Coal production is shown as production during a given month.

Page 11: Exports measure the total physical movement of a given product from the United States to a foreign country.

Data Revisions

Most data are revised periodically to correct for errors and incorporate additional information as it becomes available. Data shown in this report are subject to change.

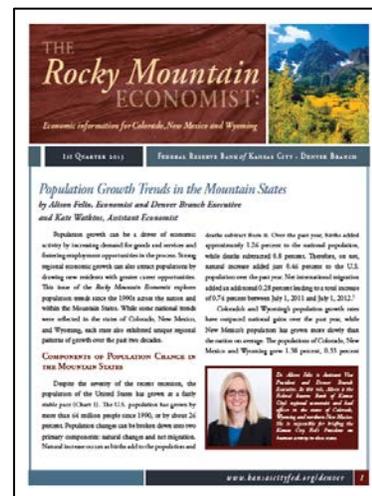
Seasonal Adjustments

Most data are seasonally adjusted to remove variance caused by seasonal fluctuations in economic activity. Data in this report show the seasonal adjustments of data publishers where available. In other cases, Census X-12 adjustments were applied.

Regional Economic Analysis

Sign up to receive *The Colorado Economic Databook* and other publications each month via email using the link below:
<http://www.KansasCityFed.org/ealert/>

For regional economic analysis on the state of Colorado, read the latest issues of *The Rocky Mountain Economist*.
<http://www.KansasCityFed.org/publications/research/>



Additional Resources Available

- Agricultural Surveys
- Manufacturing Survey
- Energy Survey
- Regional Economic Analysis
- Speeches
- Banker Resources
- Economic Indicators
- Economic Research
- Educational Tools

Visit: www.KansasCityFed.org

