

Providing Tenth District insights on regional and national banks

Third Quarter 2025 Banking Conditions

By Mary Bongers

The Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City dedicates staff to monitor banking trends nationally and across our seven-state region.

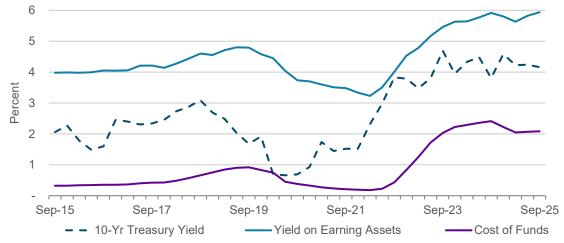
Banking conditions across the Tenth District (District) have been characterized by expansion of the net interest margin (NIM), which reached 3.85 percent in the third quarter, its highest level since 2019 (see Chart A11). District banks under \$250 million saw the greatest increase, with an aggregate NIM of 4.67 percent (see Chart A11). Improvement has been driven by increased yields on earning assets, which rose by 12 basis points (bps) during the quarter and reached 17-year highs (see Supplemental Chart). At the same time, costs of funds remain relatively stable, increasing only 1 bp during the quarter. As a result of margin expansion, return on average assets (ROAA) increased across District banks, now at 1.28 percent year-to-date, which remains above its 10-year average (see Charts A4 and A6). However, greater earnings improvement was hindered by increased overhead expenses (see Charts A9 and A19).

Asset quality metrics show some signs of deterioration. Problem assets across District banks continue to increase, now representing 0.77 percent of total loans and other real estate, compared to 0.65 percent one year ago (see Chart B7). Smaller District banks, particularly those under \$250 million, have the highest problem asset rates (see Chart B7). Across the major loan types, CRE loans have seen the greatest increase in noncurrent rates in the prior year (see Chart B8). Aggregate District bank allowance levels remain steady at 1.40 percent of loans (see Chart B5). However, District banks under \$250 million significantly increased provisions during the quarter, now at the highest level since 2010, amidst increased charge-offs, higher noncurrent loan levels, and greater loan growth (see Chart B2).

Balance sheet growth during the quarter was largely driven by loans, which increased 1.41 percent quarterover-quarter across District banks (see Charts C3 and C14). CRE lending saw the greatest growth, followed by agriculture loans (see Chart C16). Liquid assets remained relatively stable at almost 15 percent of total assets, with declining cash items offset by growth in investment securities and decreased securities pledging (see Charts D7 and D9). Unrealized loss positions on securities continue to improve in line with market rate decreases (see Chart D11).

Capital levels across District banks continue to increase, benefiting from increased earnings and only modest asset growth. The District Tier 1 leverage ratio increased to 10.29 percent during the quarter, which is among historic highs (see Chart A2). District funding profiles benefited from moderate deposit growth, resulting in decreased borrowing levels (see Chart C3), though the trend differs across some banks, particularly smaller District banks. Overall, utilization of noncore and wholesale funds remains above the 10-year average, despite recent declines across some bank sizes (see Chart D14).

Supplemental Chart. Net Interest Margin Components, Tenth District Commercial Banks



Sources: Reports of Condition and Income, FRED

Notes: Quarterly yield on earning assets is calculated as total interest income as a percent of average earning assets. Quarterly cost of funds is calculated as total interest expense as a percent of average earning assets.

Mary Bongers is a risk specialist in the Division of Supervision and Risk Management at the Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City.

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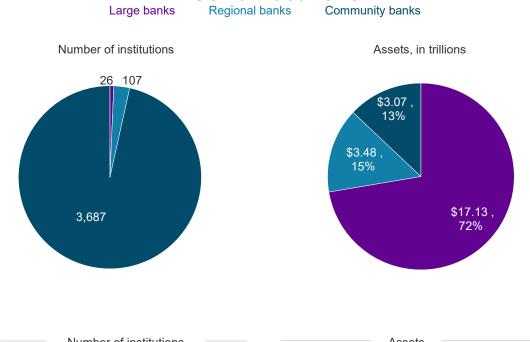
Quarterly Wholesale Funding Trends

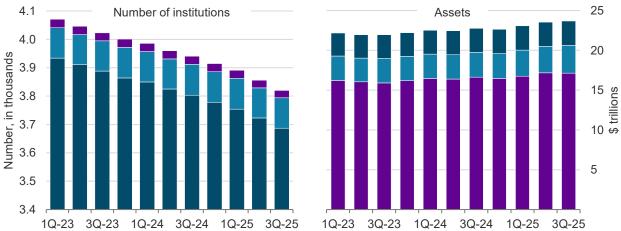
Wholesale Funding Ratios

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Banking System Overview

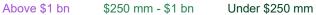


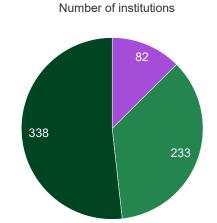


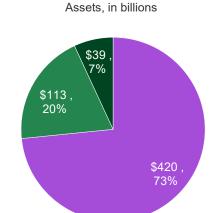


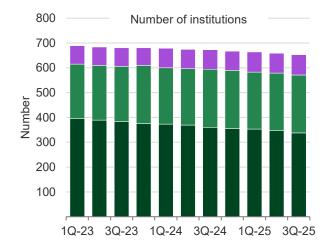
Banking System Overview

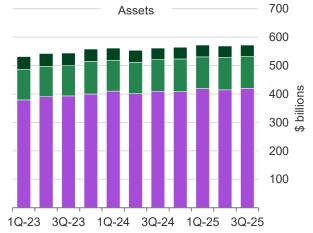
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A. Capital and Earnings

Chart A1. Leverage Ratio, All U.S. Commercial Banks

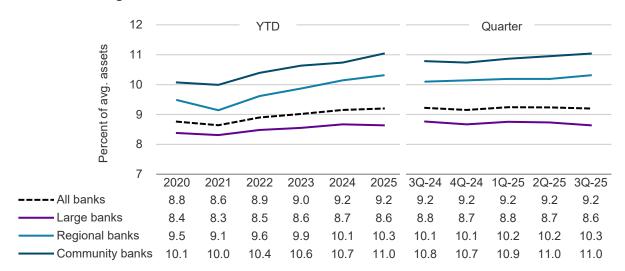


Chart A2. Leverage Ratio, Tenth District Commercial Banks

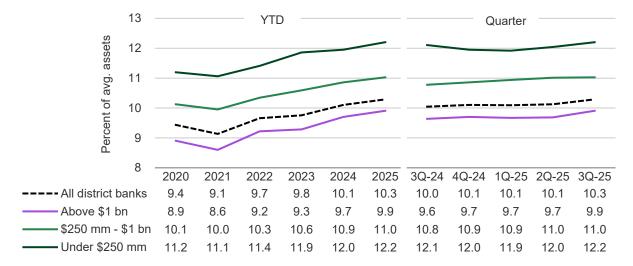
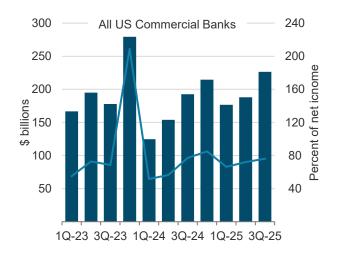


Chart A3. Quarterly Dividend Trends



5.0 120 Tenth District Commercial Banks 4.5 100 4.0 Percent of net income 3.5 80 \$ billions 3.0 2.5 60 2.0 40 1.5 1.0 20 0.5

1Q-23 3Q-23 1Q-24 3Q-24 1Q-25 3Q-25

Dividends (\$)

Dividends (%, rhs)

Chart A4. Return on Average Assets Summary

All US Commercial Banks

Tenth District Commercial Banks

	YTD			Qua	ırter	7	Υ.	ΓD	,	.		
	3Q-24	3Q-25	change	2Q-25	3Q-25	change	3Q-24	3Q-25	change	2Q-25	3Q-25	change
Net interest income	2.87	2.91	▲ 0.05	2.90	2.98	▲ 0.08	3.19	3.48	▲ 0.29	3.48	3.59	▲ 0.10
Noninterest income	1.32	1.39	▲ 0.08	1.39	1.38	▼ (0.00)	0.93	0.94	▲ 0.01	0.95	0.97	▲ 0.01
Total revenue	4.18	4.31	▲ 0.13	4.29	4.37	▲ 0.07	4.12	4.42	▲ 0.30	4.44	4.55	▲ 0.11
Provisions	0.35	0.36	▲ 0.01	0.45	0.31	▼ (0.14)	0.20	0.24	▲ 0.04	0.22	0.22	▲ 0.00
Noninterest expense	2.43	2.43	▲ 0.00	2.42	2.43	▲ 0.01	2.54	2.63	▲ 0.09	2.61	2.69	▲ 0.09
Total expenses	2.78	2.79	▲ 0.01	2.87	2.74	▼ (0.13)	2.74	2.87	▲ 0.13	2.83	2.92	▲ 0.09
Pre-tax operating income	1.40	1.52	▲ 0.11	1.42	1.63	▲ 0.21	1.38	1.55	▲ 0.17	1.61	1.63	▲ 0.03
Net Income	1.13	1.18	▲ 0.05	1.12	1.26	▲ 0.14	1.12	1.28	▲ 0.17	1.32	1.33	▲ 0.01

Chart A5. Return on Average Assets, All U.S. Commercial Banks

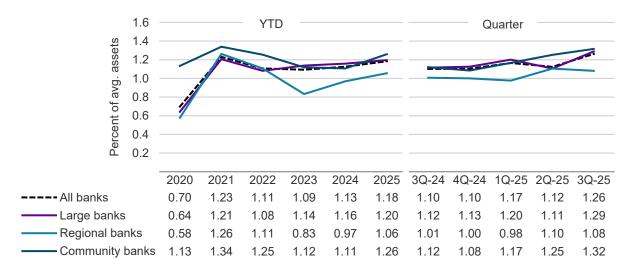


Chart A6. Return on Average Assets, Tenth District Commercial Banks



Chart A7. Quarterly Revenue Trends

Net interest income

Noninterest income

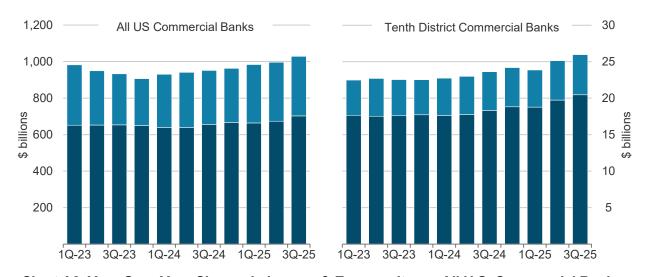


Chart A8. Year-Over-Year Change in Income & Expense Items, All U.S. Commercial Banks

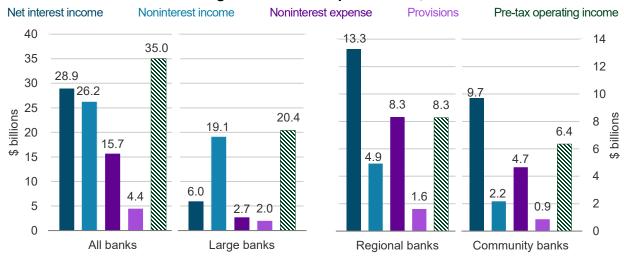


Chart A9. Year-Over-Year Change in Income & Expense Items, Tenth District Commercial Banks



Chart A10. Net Interest Margin, All U.S. Commercial Banks

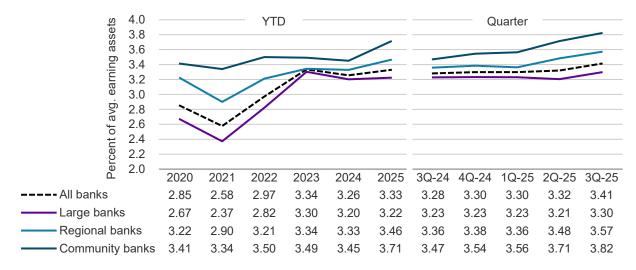


Chart A11. Net Interest Margin, Tenth District Commercial Banks

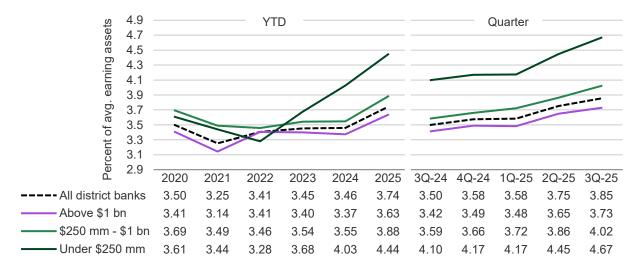


Chart A12. Interest Income, All U.S. Commercial Banks

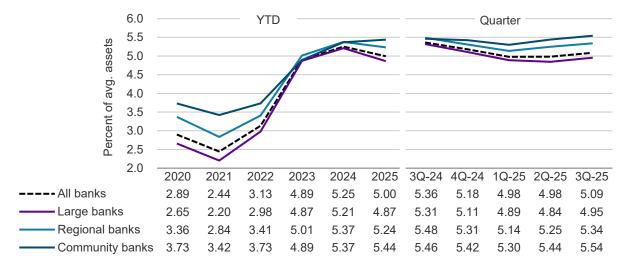


Chart A13. Interest Income, Tenth District Commercial Banks

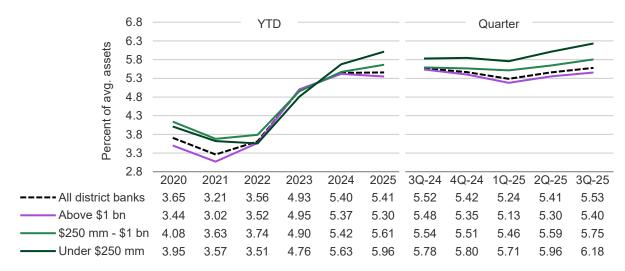


Chart A14. Interest Expense, All U.S. Commercial Banks

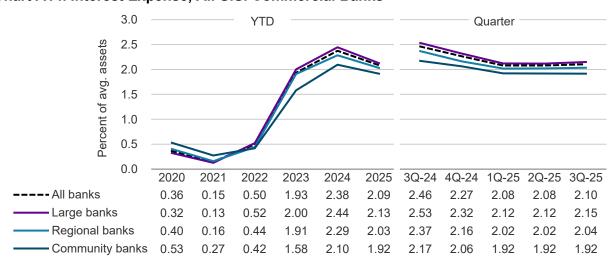


Chart A15. Interest Expense, Tenth District Commercial Banks

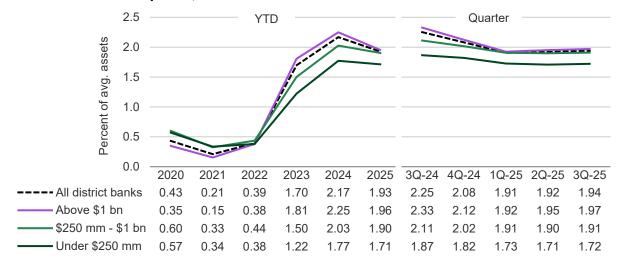


Chart A16. Noninterest Income, All U.S. Commercial Banks

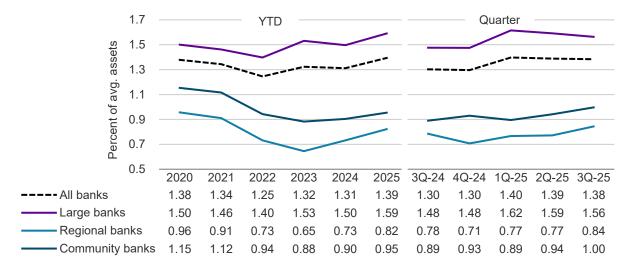


Chart A17. Noninterest Income, Tenth District Commercial Banks

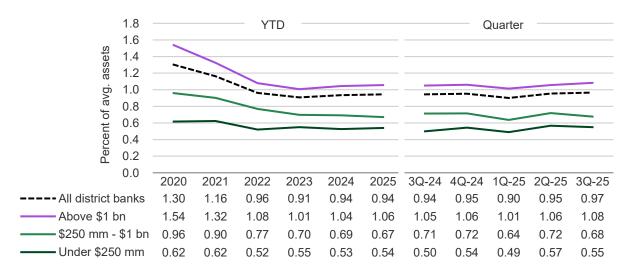
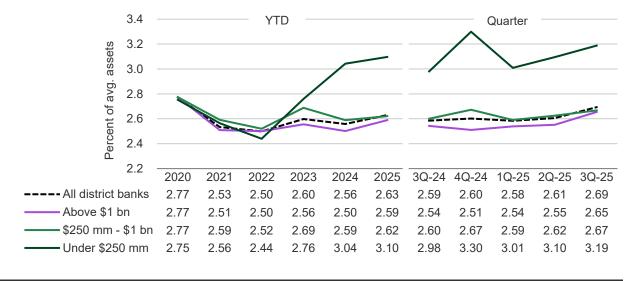


Chart A18. Noninterest Expense, All U.S. Commercial Banks



Chart A19. Noninterest Expense, Tenth District Commercial Banks



B. Allowance and Credit Conditions

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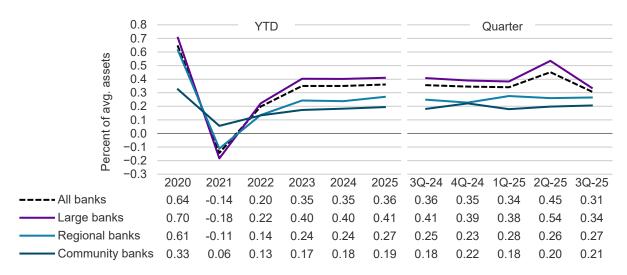


Chart B2. Loan Loss Provisions, Tenth District Commercial Banks

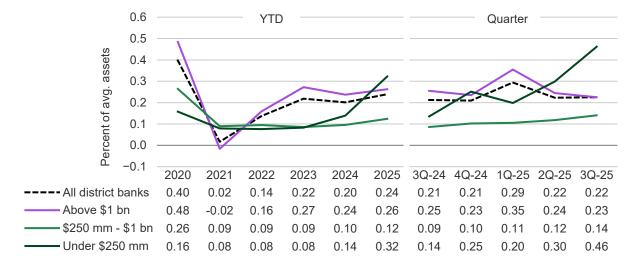


Chart B3. Quarterly Allowance for Credit Losses Trends



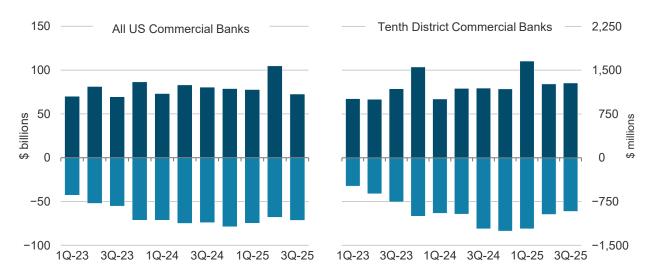


Chart B4. Allowance for Credit Losses, All U.S. Commercial Banks

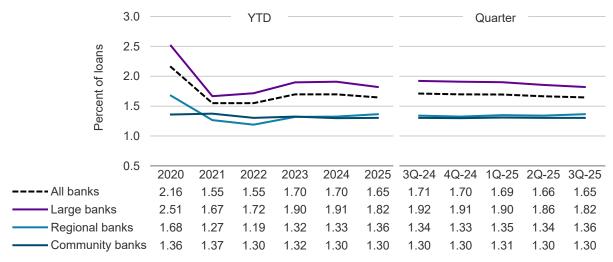


Chart B5. Allowance for Credit Losses, Tenth District Commercial Banks

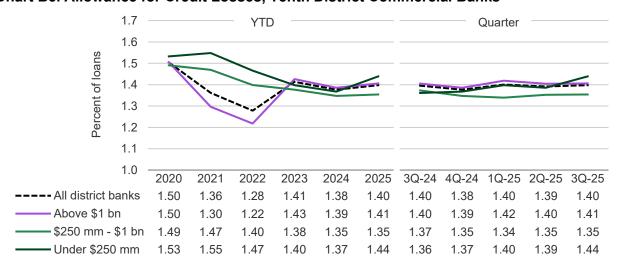


Chart B6. Problem Assets, All U.S. Commercial Banks

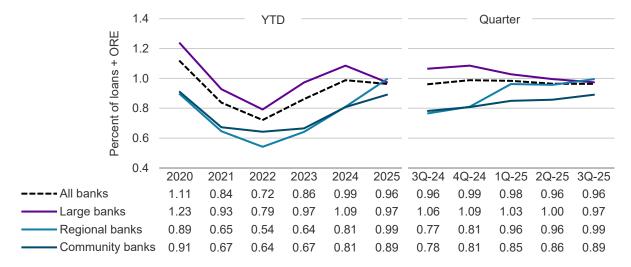


Chart B7. Problem Assets, Tenth District Commercial Banks

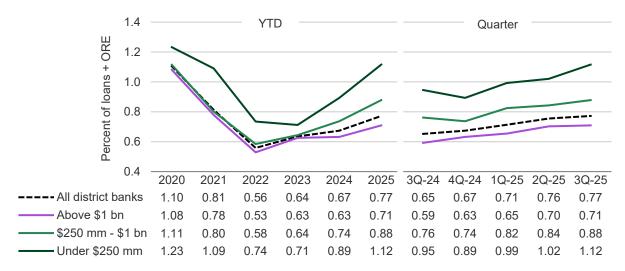


Chart B8. Noncurrent CLD and CRE Loans

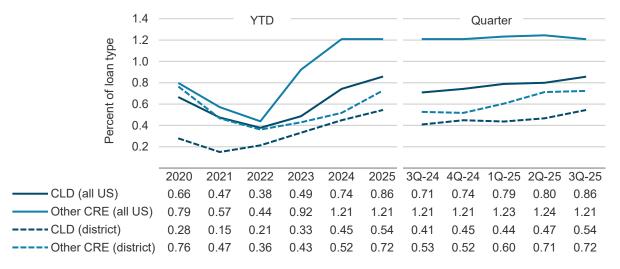


Chart B9. Noncurrent Loans by Other Loan Types, All U.S. Commercial Banks

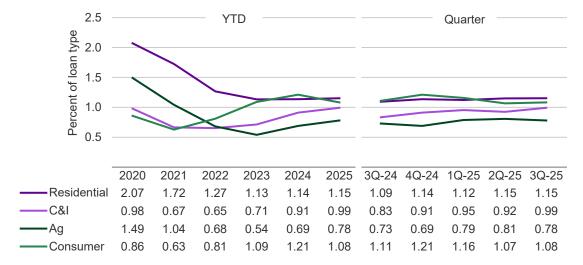


Chart B10. Noncurrent Loans by Other Loan Types, Tenth District Commercial Banks

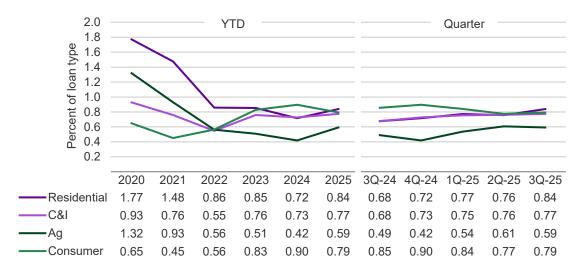


Chart B11. Noncurrent Loans by Loan Type, Tenth District States

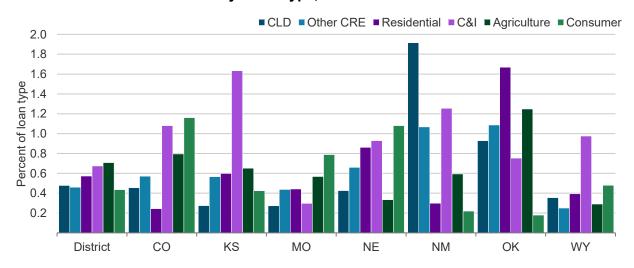


Chart B12. Coverage Ratio, All U.S. Commercial Banks

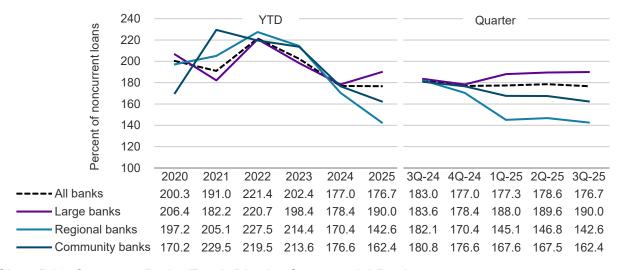
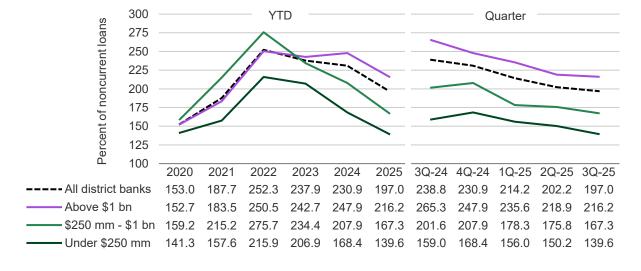
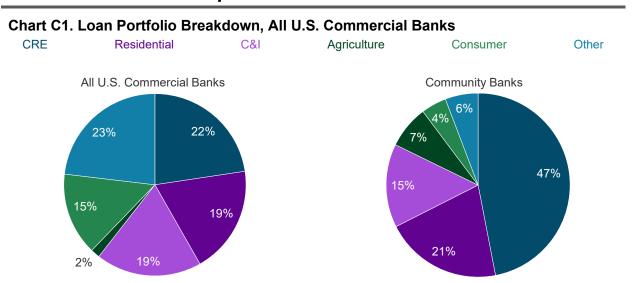
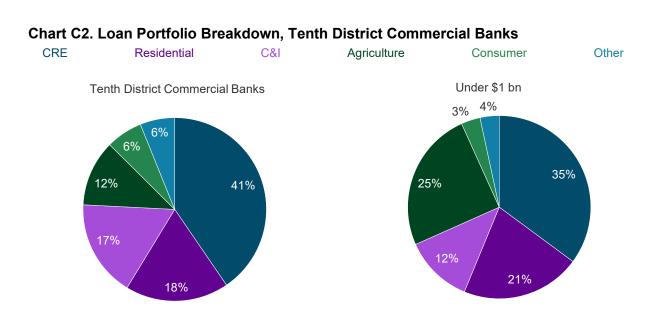


Chart B13. Coverage Ratio, Tenth District Commercial Banks



C. Balance Sheet Composition





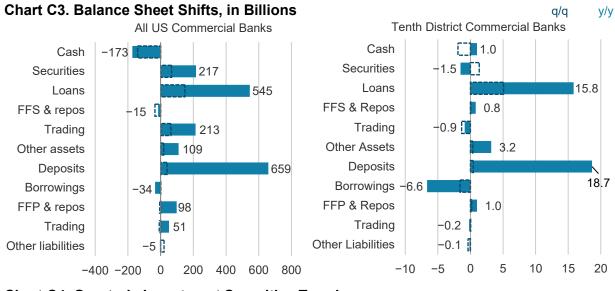


Chart C4. Quarterly Investment Securities Trends



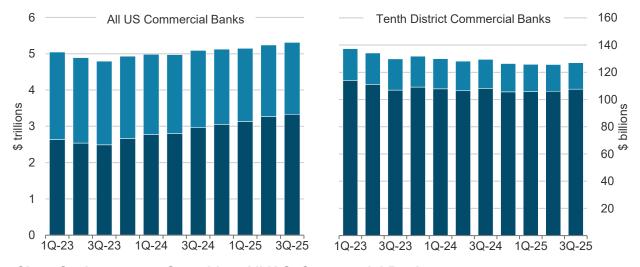


Chart C5. Investment Securities, All U.S. Commercial Banks

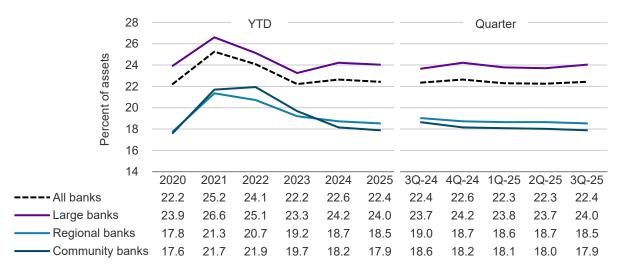


Chart C6. Investment Securities, Tenth District Commercial Banks

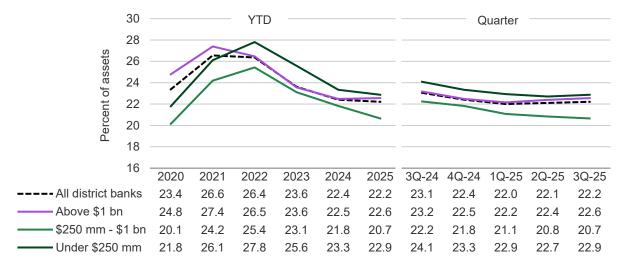


Chart C7. Cash and Reserve Holdings, All U.S. Commercial Banks

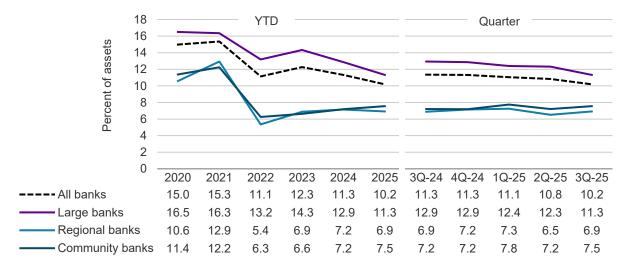
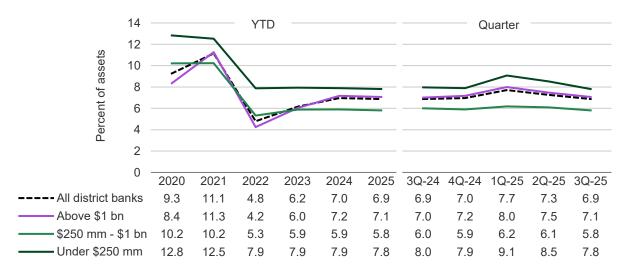


Chart C8. Cash and Reserve Holdings, Tenth District Commercial Banks



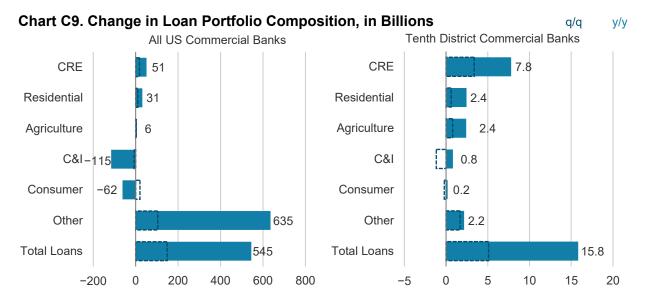


Chart C10. Loans to Assets, All U.S. Commercial Banks

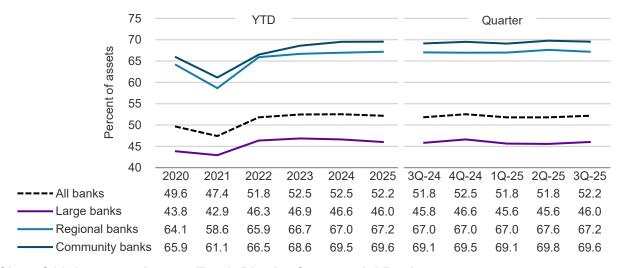


Chart C11. Loans to Assets, Tenth District Commercial Banks

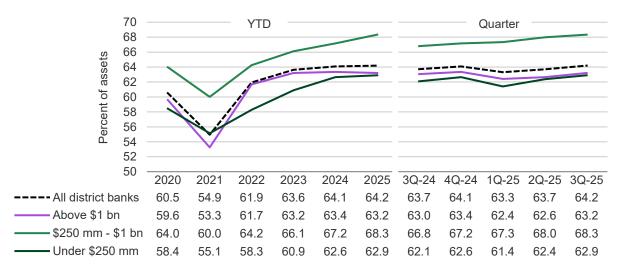


Chart C12. Loans to Assets, Tenth District States

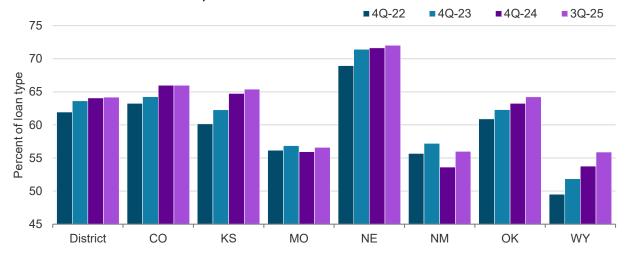


Chart C13. Year-Over-Year Loan Growth, All U.S. Commercial Banks

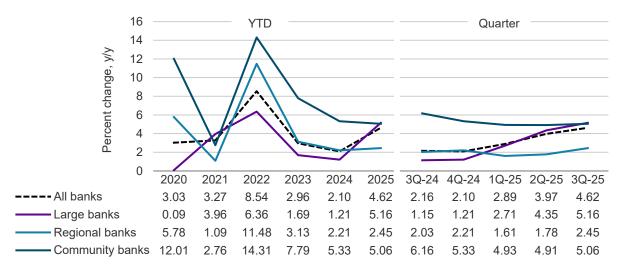


Chart C14. Year-Over-Year Loan Growth, Tenth District Commercial Banks

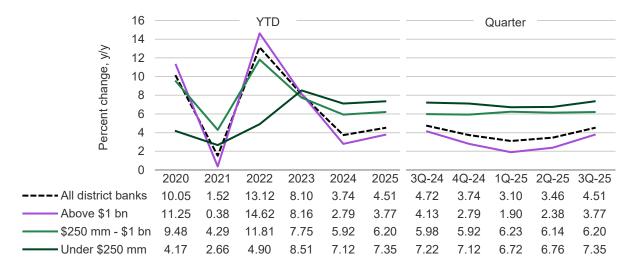


Chart C15. Year-Over-Year Loan Growth by Loan Type, All U.S. Commercial Banks

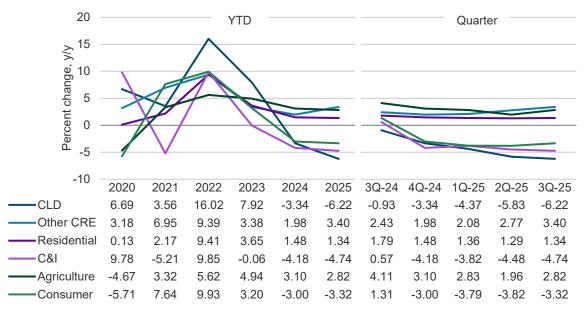


Chart C16. Year-Over-Year Loan Growth by Loan Type, Tenth District Commercial Banks



D. Maturity and Funding

Chart D1. Loan Portfolio Maturity & Repricing Distribution, All U.S. Commercial Banks

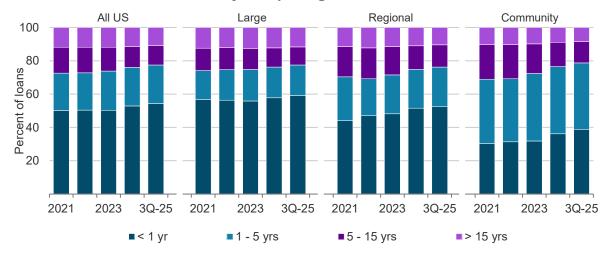


Chart D2. Loan Portfolio Maturity & Repricing Distribution, Tenth District Commercial Banks

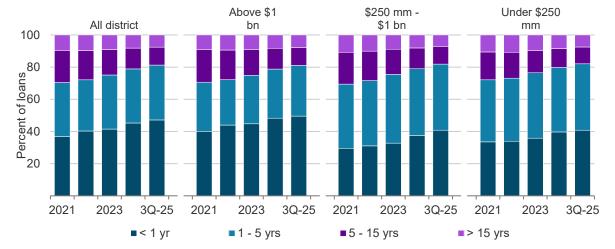


Chart D3. Securities Maturity & Repricing Distribution, All U.S. Commercial Banks

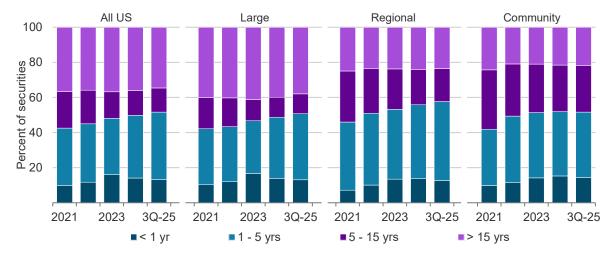


Chart D4. Securities Maturity & Repricing Distribution, Tenth District Commercial Banks

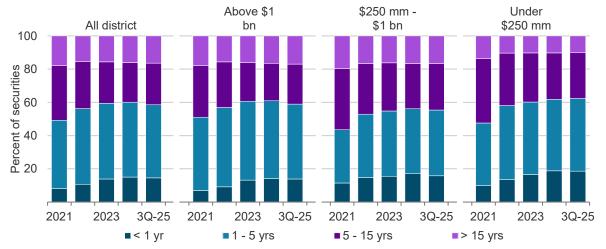


Chart D5. Loan-to-Deposit Ratios, All U.S. Commercial Banks

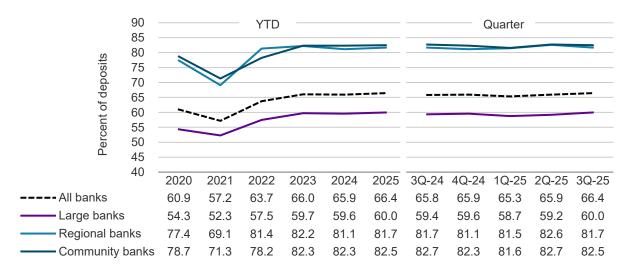


Chart D6. Loan-to-Deposit Ratios, Tenth District Commercial Banks

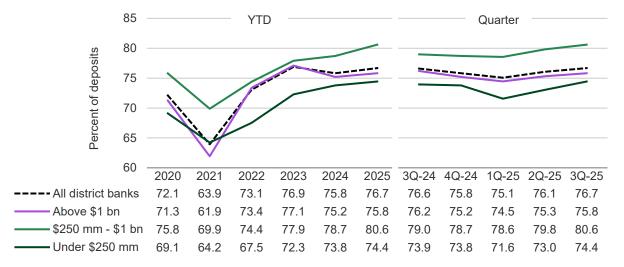


Chart D7. Quarterly Liquid Asset Trends

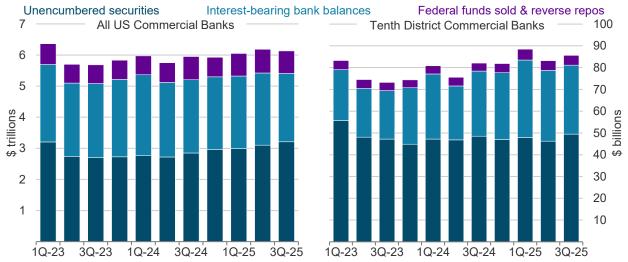


Chart D8. Liquid Asset Ratios, All U.S. Commercial Banks

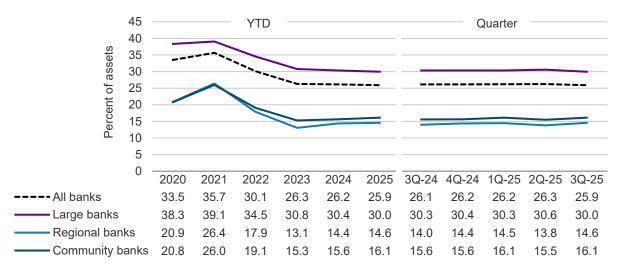


Chart D9. Liquid Asset Ratios, Tenth District Commercial Banks

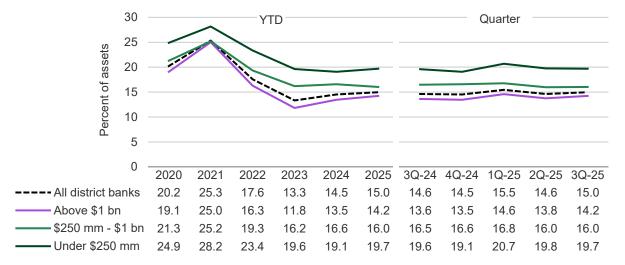


Chart D10. Unrealized Gains/Losses on Available-for-Sale Securities, All U.S. Commercial Banks

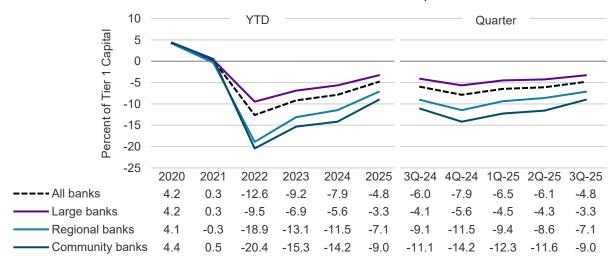


Chart D11. Unrealized Gains/Losses on Available-for-Sale Securities, Tenth District Commercial Banks

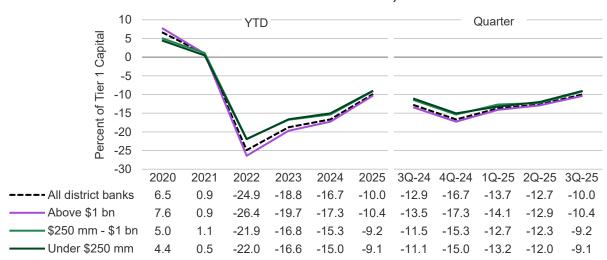


Chart D12. Quarterly Wholesale Funding Trends



Chart D13. Wholesale Funding Ratios, All U.S. Commercial Banks

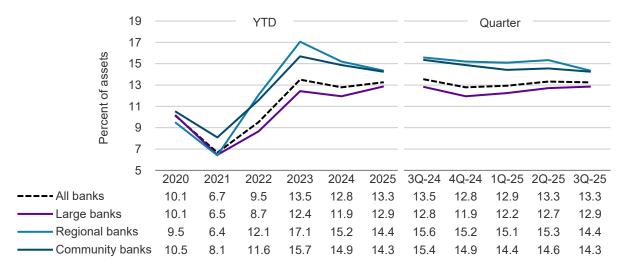
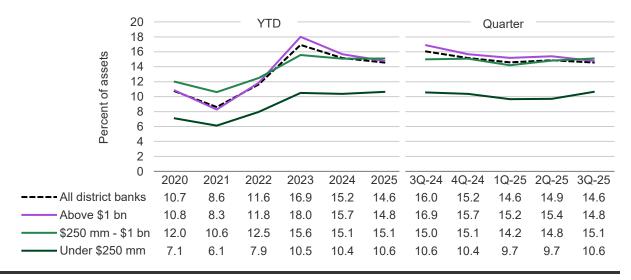


Chart D14. Wholesale Funding Ratios, Tenth District Commercial Banks



THIRD QUARTER 2025

Select Ratios by Tenth District State

	Colorado		Kansas		Missouri		Nebraska		New Mexico		Oklahoma		Wyoming	
	3Q-25	3Q-24	3Q-25	3Q-24	3Q-25	3Q-24	3Q-25	3Q-24	3Q-25	3Q-24	3Q-25	3Q-24	3Q-25	3Q-24
Overview ¹														
Number of Commercial Banks ²	59	61	182	192	199	202	142	144	27	27	171	175	23	24
Total Assets	\$76,558	\$94,547	\$80,132	\$84,428	\$288,421	\$252,437	\$111,065	\$108,776	\$14,965	\$14,647	\$159,210	\$155,870	\$9,379	\$9,415
Total Loans	\$50,510	\$60,924	\$52,403	\$55,641	\$187,183	\$166,757	\$79,998	\$76,747	\$8,250	\$7,777	\$102,288	\$97,963	\$5,242	\$4,955
Total Deposits	\$66,363	\$80,868	\$67,415	\$70,922	\$244,237	\$213,909	\$91,623	\$89,512	\$13,147	\$12,796	\$131,346	\$126,654	\$8,353	\$8,334
Equity Capital	\$6,939	\$8,518	\$8,192	\$8,292	\$28,896	\$23,310	\$11,758	\$10,627	\$1,386	\$1,261	\$16,913	\$15,884	\$852	\$820
Problem Assets	\$292	\$311	\$432	\$344	\$1,291	\$803	\$577	\$421	\$114	\$117	\$1,159	\$1,002	\$27	\$20
Earnings ³														
Banks With Losses	5.08%	8.20%	4.40%	2.60%	2.01%	2.97%	2.11%	0.69%	0.00%	0.00%	5.85%	6.29%	8.70%	4.17%
Return on Average Assets	1.18%	1.00%	1.23%	1.08%	1.39%	1.25%	1.35%	1.10%	1.84%	1.81%	1.32%	1.22%	1.23%	1.02%
Net Interest Income to Average Assets	3.10%	2.87%	3.46%	3.11%	3.44%	3.18%	4.08%	3.76%	4.09%	3.93%	3.33%	3.13%	3.35%	2.95%
Provisions to Average Assets	0.10%	0.08%	0.14%	0.11%	0.20%	0.12%	0.61%	0.60%	0.21%	0.18%	0.08%	0.10%	0.13%	0.08%
Loan Losses to Average Loans	0.07%	0.15%	0.10%	0.08%	0.21%	0.10%	0.75%	0.91%	0.23%	0.25%	0.10%	0.12%	0.07%	0.10%
Asset Quality ⁴														
Problem Assets to Total Loans + OREO	0.58%	0.51%	0.82%	0.62%	0.69%	0.48%	0.72%	0.55%	1.38%	1.50%	1.13%	1.02%	0.51%	0.40%
Noncurrent CLD	0.45%	0.19%	0.27%	0.22%	0.76%	0.43%	0.43%	0.40%	1.06%	0.47%	0.93%	0.77%	0.35%	0.05%
Noncurrent Other CRE	0.57%	0.21%	0.57%	0.52%	0.73%	0.47%	0.66%	0.27%	0.86%	1.23%	1.09%	0.98%	0.25%	0.19%
Noncurrent Residential	0.24%	0.21%	0.60%	0.55%	0.48%	0.32%	0.86%	0.41%	0.35%	0.42%	1.67%	1.45%	0.39%	0.32%
Noncurrent C&I	1.08%	0.88%	1.63%	0.85%	0.77%	0.51%	0.93%	0.71%	1.80%	1.86%	0.75%	0.84%	0.98%	1.26%
Noncurrent Farm	0.62%	0.41%	0.33%	0.29%	0.39%	0.43%	0.24%	0.18%	0.07%	4.66%	0.86%	0.58%	0.72%	0.83%
Noncurrent RE Farm	0.92%	1.02%	0.91%	0.84%	0.53%	0.31%	0.46%	0.30%	2.19%	1.87%	1.56%	1.39%	0.03%	0.05%
Other Financial Ratios														
Coverage Ratio	227.18%	302.34%	184.91%	232.19%	177.78%	254.77%	311.48%	428.91%	148.32%	123.55%	113.12%	128.66%	295.88%	358.44%
Leverage Ratio	9.95%	9.64%	11.04%	10.81%	9.68%	9.66%	10.92%	10.21%	10.51%	10.16%	10.22%	9.94%	10.72%	10.66%
Tangible Equity Capital to Total Assets	8.10%	7.45%	9.40%	8.98%	8.72%	8.40%	9.83%	8.98%	8.97%	8.30%	9.62%	9.13%	8.83%	8.43%
Noncore Funding to Total Assets	10.84%	11.79%	16.07%	17.80%	10.78%	11.98%	17.21%	18.52%	9.18%	10.14%	15.24%	16.63%	13.93%	13.99%

¹ Balance sheet items shown in millions.

² Includes all commercial banks located within each state.

³ Income statement items shown as year-to-date. Average assets are calculated by using the average of YTD average assets.

⁴ Problem assets consist of loans 90+ days past due, in nonaccrual status, and other real estate owned (OREO). Noncurrent loans consist of loans 90+ days past due or in nonaccrual status.

Appendix

The appendix provides technical notes and definitions of the financial ratios presented in this report. Questions or comments relating to this report may be directed to KC.SRM.SRA.DistrictBankingConditions@kc.frb.org.

Technical Notes:

The population of banks included in this report is limited to commercially chartered state member, nonmember, and national banks. The Tenth District encompasses organizations headquartered in western Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, Oklahoma, Colorado, Wyoming, and northern New Mexico.

All financial metrics presented in this report are weighted averages. Banks are grouped into asset categories based on total assets reported as of each financial date. For purposes of this report, large banks include banks with total assets greater than \$100 billion, regional banks include banks with assets between \$10 billion and \$100 billion, and community banks include banks with assets of less than \$10 billion. Assets are measured as of each financial date. Charts that present growth rates and changes in balance sheet levels are merger-adjusted consistent with the process that FDIC analysts use to account for mergers.¹

Items from the Reports of Income are reported on a calendar year-to-date (YTD) basis by financial institutions. Ratios utilizing these items are calculated differently when presented as YTD versus quarterly. For YTD calculations, items are annualized based on values reported calendar YTD and divided by an average of the balance sheet item(s) reported for each quarter YTD. For quarterly calculations, items are annualized based on values reported for the quarter and divided by the balance sheet item(s) for that quarter.

Glossary of Terms:

Agriculture Loans

The sum of loans secured by farmland (including farm residential and other improvements) and loans to finance agricultural production and other loans to farmers.

Allowance for Credit Losses (ACL)

The purpose of the ACL is to reflect estimated credit losses within a bank's portfolio of loans and leases. Estimated credit losses are estimates of the current amount of loans that are probable that the bank will be unable to collect given the facts and circumstances since the evaluation date (generally the balance sheet date).

Assets

The sum of cash and balances due from depository institutions, securities, federal funds sold and securities purchased under agreements to resell, loans and leases (net of unearned income and the allowance for loan and lease losses), trading assets, premises and fixed assets (including capitalized leases), other real estate owned, investments in unconsolidated subsidiaries and associated companies, direct and indirect investments in real estate ventures, intangible assets, and other assets.

Cash and Reserve Holdings

The sum of interest-bearing balances (including time certificates of deposit not held for trading) and noninterest-bearing balances, currency and coin (includes cash items in process of collection and unposted debits).

Commercial and Industrial (C&I) Loans

Loans for commercial and industrial purposes to sole proprietorships, partnerships, corporations, and other business enterprises, which are secured (other than by real estate) or unsecured, singlepayment or installment.

¹ Merger-adjusted calculations add the assets and liabilities of acquired institutions to the acquiring institutions in previous periods. The analysis treats acquired and acquiring institutions as if the merger had already occurred by the beginning of the period being analyzed. See Breitenstein, Eric C., and Derek K. Thieme. 2019. "Merger-Adjusting Bank Data: A Primer." FDIC Quarterly, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 31–49.

The sum of CLD and other CRE.²

Construction and Land Development Loans (CLD)

Construction, land development, and other land 1–4 family loans. Includes residential construction loans and other construction loans and all land development and other land loans.

Consumer Loans

Loans to individuals for household, family, and other personal expenditures. Includes credit cards, other revolving credit plans, automobile loans, and other consumer loans (includes single payment and installment loans other than automobile loans, and all student loans).

Coverage Ratio

The ACL divided by noncurrent loans.

Earning Assets

The sum of interest-bearing balances due from depository institutions, investment securities, federal funds sold and securities purchased under agreements to resell, loans and leases (net of unearned income and the allowance for loan and lease losses), and trading assets.

Equity Capital

The sum of perpetual preferred stock (including surplus), common stock and surplus, retained earnings, accumulated other comprehensive income, and other equity capital components, less treasury stock.

Interest Income

The sum of interest and fee income on loans, income from lease financing receivables, interest income on balances due from depository institutions (including interest income on time certificates of deposit not held for trading), interest and dividend income on securities, interest income from trading assets, federal funds sold and securities purchased under agreements to resell, and other interest income.

Interest Expense

The sum of interest on deposits, federal funds purchased, securities sold under agreements to repurchase, trading liabilities, other borrowed money, subordinated notes, and debentures.

Investment Securities

The sum of the amortized cost of held-to-maturity securities and fair value of available-for-sale debt securities.

Leverage Ratio

Tier 1 capital divided by total assets for the leverage ratio. Total assets for the leverage ratio include quarterly average assets less deductions from common equity tier 1 capital and other deductions to total assets for leverage capital purposes.

Liquid Asset Ratio

The sum of interest-bearing balances, federal funds sold, securities purchased under agreements to resell, and unencumbered securities divided by total assets. Unencumbered securities include total securities net of pledged securities.

Loan Loss Provisions

Adjustments (charges or credits) to the ACL level to reflect management's current estimate of expected credit losses.

Loans to Assets

Total loans and leases held for investment and held for sale (less unearned income) divided by total assets.

Loan-to-Deposit Ratio

Total loans and leases held for investment and held for sale (less unearned income) divided by total interest-bearing and noninterest-bearing deposits.

Net Interest Margin (NIM)

Interest income net of interest expense divided by average earning assets.

² Loans to finance commercial real estate, construction, and land development activities (not secured by real estate) is a memorandum item on the call report and are reported as C&I or other loans on Schedule RC-C, Part I. This item is excluded as part of Other CRE in Charts C1, C2, and C9 to avoid double counting in the loan type groupings.

Nonaccrual Loans

Loans and lease financing receivables that are required to be reported on a nonaccrual basis because (a) they are maintained on a cash basis due to a deterioration in the financial position of the borrower, (b) payment in full of interest or principal is not expected, or (c) principal or interest has been in default for 90 days or longer, unless the obligation is both well secured and in the process of collection.

Noncurrent Loans

Loans past due 90 days or more and still accruing and nonaccrual loans.

Noninterest Expense

Salaries and employee benefits, expenses of premises and fixed assets (net of rental income), goodwill impairment losses, amortization expense and impairment losses for other intangible assets, and other noninterest expense.

Noninterest Income

The sum of income from fiduciary activities, service charges on deposit accounts, trading revenue, income from securities-related and insurance activities, venture capital revenue, net servicing fees, net securitization income, net gains (losses) on sales of loans and leases, other real estate owned, and sales of other assets, and other noninterest income.

Other Commercial Real Estate (CRE)

Loans secured by multifamily (5 or more) residential properties, owner-occupied nonfarm nonresidential properties, other nonfarm nonresidential properties, and loans to finance commercial real estate, construction, and land development activities (not secured by real estate).

Other Loans

The sum of loans to foreign governments and official institutions (including foreign central banks), obligations (other than securities and leases) of states and political subdivisions in the U.S., loans to nondepository financial institutions, loans for purchasing or carrying securities (secured and unsecured), all other loans and lease financing receivables.

Other Real Estate Owned (OREO)

Other real estate owned.

Problem Assets

Loans past due 90 days or more and still accruing, nonaccrual loans, and OREO divided by total loans plus OREO.

Residential Loans

Loans secured by 1-4 family residential properties. Includes revolving, open-end loans secured by 1–4 family residential properties and extended under lines of credit, closed-end loans secured by 1-4 family residential properties secured by first or second liens.

Return on Average Assets (ROAA)

Net income (loss) attributable to bank divided by average assets. See technical notes for year-todate and quarter calculations.

Revenue

Net interest income and noninterest income.

Unrealized Losses on Available-for-Sale Securities

The difference between the fair value and amortized cost of available-for-sale securities.

Wholesale Funding Ratio

Federal funds purchased, securities sold under agreements to repurchase, brokered deposits, listing service deposits that are not brokered deposits, nonbrokered reciprocal deposits, Federal Home Loan Bank advances, and other borrowings divided by total assets.