



News Release

Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City

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Manufacturing activity in the Tenth Federal Reserve District expanded solidly in June, following rapid growth in May. Expectations for future factory activity, however, were much less optimistic than in the recent past. The price indexes in the survey all increased and were at or near all-time highs.

A summary of the June survey is attached to this press release. Results from past surveys and release dates for future surveys can be found at: <http://www.kc.frb.org/mfgsurv/mfgmain.htm>. For further information about the survey, contact Tim Todd, Public Affairs Department, (816) 881-2308.

The Tenth Federal Reserve District encompasses Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, Oklahoma, Wyoming, northern New Mexico, and western Missouri.

Survey of Tenth District Manufacturing

Manufacturing activity in the Tenth Federal Reserve District expanded solidly in June, following rapid growth in May. Expectations for future factory activity, however, were much less optimistic than in the recent past. The price indexes in the survey all increased and were at or near all-time highs.

The net percentage of firms reporting month-over-month increases in production in June was 23, down from 34 in May but up from 17 in April (Tables 1 & 2, Chart). The somewhat slower growth was broad-based, as production decelerated at both durable- and nondurable-goods-producing plants. The year-over-year production index decreased slightly this month as well, falling from 54 to 47, but remained high by historical standards. The future production index fell more sharply, dropping from 36 to 23, the lowest reading in 2006. Although sample sizes make it difficult to draw firm conclusions about individual states, the data available suggest that production remained well above year-ago levels in all district states.

Other month-over-month indexes of factory activity were mixed compared with June but generally solid overall. The shipments index fell somewhat after posting its highest reading in two years, dropping from 30 to 20. In addition, the new orders index also declined from an all-time high in May, falling from 31 to 22. On the other hand, the employment index increased this month, recording its highest reading in nearly two years, and the backlog index also edged higher. Indexes for supplier delivery time and inventories were also higher than in May.

Most other year-over-year indexes decreased or remained relatively unchanged in June, although district factory activity overall remains much stronger than a year ago. The new orders index fell slightly from 46 to 40, while the shipments index remained unchanged. The capital expenditures index eased this month after reaching an all-time high in May. Both inventory indexes edged up slightly from last month, recording their highest levels in over a year.

Plant managers' expectations for future factory activity decreased substantially, with most indexes falling or remaining unchanged compared with May. The future new orders index was down from 41 to 10 and the future shipments index also fell dramatically, with both recording their lowest readings in over four years. In addition, indexes for future order backlogs and average employee workweek were also down considerably from May. Future supplier delivery time increased substantially from 0 to 20, an all-time high.

The price indexes in the survey all increased in June, with each index either at or near its all-time high. The month-over-month finished goods price index rose from 15 to 25 and, while the raw materials index rose only slightly, both indexes posted their highest readings in approximately two years. The year-over-year price indexes also both rose slightly. The future raw materials price index recorded an all-time high, increasing from 65 to 71, while the future finished goods price index edged up from 34 to 37.

Table1

Summary of Tenth District Manufacturing Conditions, June 2006

| | June vs. May (percent) ¹ | | | | | June vs. Year Ago (percent) ¹ | | | | Expected in Six Months (percent) ¹ | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|---|--------|----------|--------------------|--|--------|----------|--------------------|----|
| | Increase | Change | Decrease | Diff | SA | Increase | Change | Decrease | Diff | Increase | Change | Decrease | Diff | SA |
| | | | | Index ² | Index ³ | | | | Index ² | | | | Index ³ | |
| Plant Level Indicators | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 41 | 42 | 13 | 28 | 23 | 61 | 23 | 13 | 47 | 41 | 36 | 19 | 22 | 23 |
| Volume of shipments | 41 | 41 | 14 | 27 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 17 | 42 | 38 | 34 | 24 | 14 | 18 |
| Volume of new orders | 40 | 39 | 16 | 24 | 22 | 58 | 20 | 17 | 40 | 33 | 38 | 25 | 7 | 10 |
| Backlog of orders | 29 | 44 | 21 | 7 | 12 | 47 | 29 | 18 | 29 | 22 | 47 | 25 | -2 | -1 |
| Number of employees | 33 | 53 | 9 | 24 | 21 | 45 | 33 | 17 | 28 | 36 | 40 | 20 | 16 | 20 |
| Average employee workweek | 19 | 68 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 26 | 58 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 68 | 15 | -1 | 0 |
| Prices received for finished product | 25 | 68 | 2 | 22 | 25 | 67 | 19 | 7 | 60 | 40 | 49 | 5 | 34 | 37 |
| Prices paid for raw materials | 59 | 34 | 3 | 55 | 57 | 86 | 7 | 2 | 83 | 69 | 23 | 4 | 65 | 71 |
| Capital expenditures | | | | | | 35 | 48 | 10 | 25 | 25 | 54 | 15 | 9 | 7 |
| New orders for exports | 11 | 73 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 23 | 60 | 8 | 14 | 17 | 66 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| Supplier delivery time | 19 | 75 | 1 | 17 | 18 | 34 | 55 | 5 | 29 | 18 | 77 | 0 | 17 | 20 |
| Inventories: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Materials | 26 | 60 | 10 | 15 | 21 | 45 | 41 | 9 | 35 | 27 | 50 | 18 | 8 | 12 |
| Finished goods | 25 | 56 | 12 | 12 | 17 | 38 | 41 | 13 | 25 | 27 | 47 | 20 | 6 | 7 |

¹Percentage may not add to 100 due to rounding.

²Diffusion Index. The diffusion index is calculated as the percentage of total respondents reporting increases minus the percentage reporting declines.

³Seasonally Adjusted Diffusion Index. The month vs. month and expected-in-six-months diffusion indexes are seasonally adjusted using Census X-12.

Note: The June survey included 103 responses from plants in Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, Oklahoma, Wyoming, northern New Mexico, and western Missouri.

Table2
Historical Manufacturing Survey Indexes

| | Jun'05 | Jul'05 | Aug'05 | Sep'05 | Oct'05 | Nov'05 | Dec'05 | Jan'06 | Feb'06 | Mar'06 | Apr'06 | May'06 | Jun'06 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Versus a Month Ago (seasonally adjusted) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 14 | -1 | 13 | 24 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 21 | 9 | 26 | 17 | 34 | 23 |

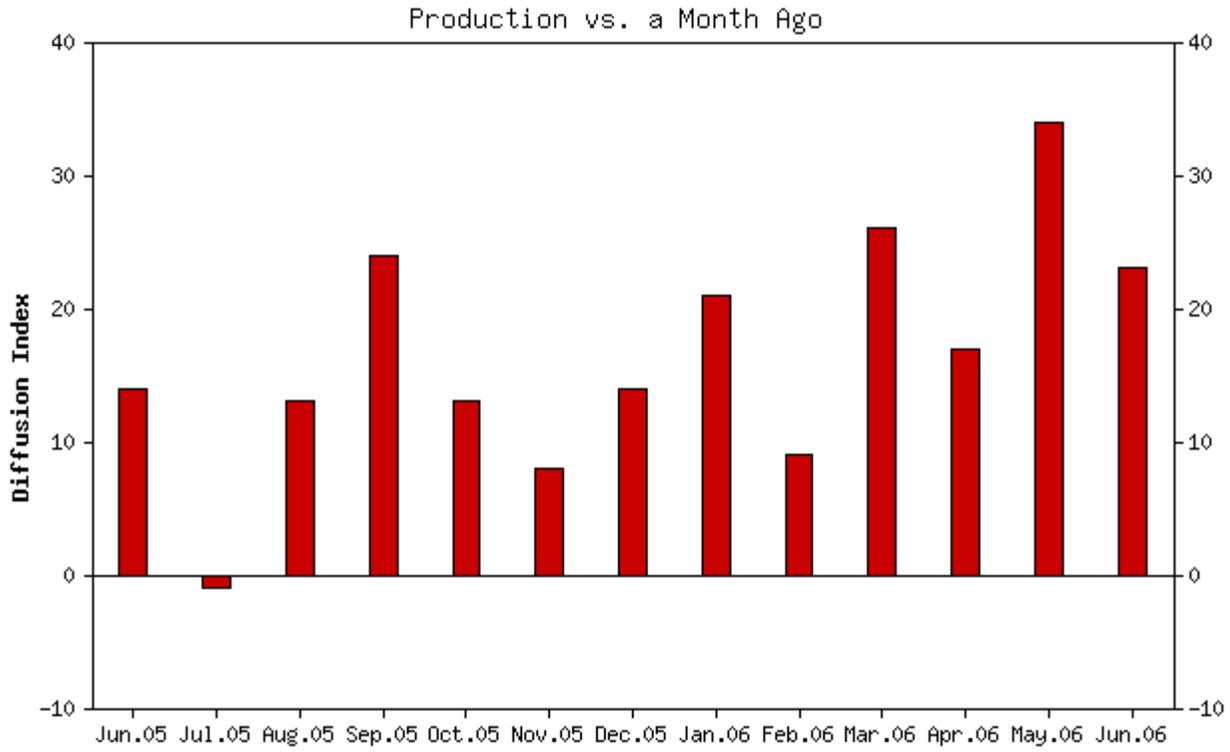
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Volume of shipments | 20 | 6 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 1 | 5 | 16 | -4 | 12 | 9 | 30 | 20 |
| Volume of new orders | 20 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 19 | 10 | 21 | 25 | 31 | 22 |
| Backlog of orders | 3 | -2 | 6 | 14 | 16 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 13 | 2 | 9 | 9 | 12 |
| Number of employees | 9 | 15 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 14 | 21 |
| Average employee workweek | 13 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 15 | 12 | 8 |
| Prices received for finished product | 9 | 9 | 11 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 13 | 18 | 15 | 25 |
| Prices paid for raw materials | 23 | 24 | 38 | 56 | 51 | 45 | 45 | 36 | 38 | 35 | 47 | 54 | 57 |
| Capital expenditures | n/a |
| New orders for exports | 5 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 5 |
| Supplier delivery time | 9 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 13 | 18 |
| Inventories: Materials | 8 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 17 | 21 |
| Inventories: Finished goods | -2 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 13 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 17 |

**Versus a Year Ago
(not seasonally adjusted)**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Production | 38 | 42 | 33 | 55 | 36 | 38 | 26 | 48 | 37 | 39 | 39 | 54 | 47 |
| Volume of shipments | 50 | 46 | 33 | 49 | 38 | 40 | 26 | 43 | 31 | 33 | 33 | 43 | 42 |
| Volume of new orders | 43 | 44 | 33 | 49 | 41 | 40 | 32 | 54 | 30 | 35 | 43 | 46 | 40 |
| Backlog of orders | 23 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 25 | 32 | 31 | 29 | 16 | 24 | 28 | 24 | 29 |
| Number of employees | 23 | 21 | 18 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 28 |
| Average employee workweek | 23 | 23 | 26 | 17 | 20 | 16 | 21 | 20 | 13 | 19 | 15 | 17 | 14 |
| Prices received for finished product | 48 | 48 | 48 | 55 | 50 | 45 | 58 | 47 | 52 | 54 | 58 | 57 | 60 |
| Prices paid for raw materials | 70 | 71 | 70 | 82 | 83 | 70 | 85 | 69 | 70 | 78 | 83 | 80 | 83 |
| Capital expenditures | 27 | 20 | 33 | 15 | 31 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 22 | 30 | 25 | 35 | 25 |
| New orders for exports | 7 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 9 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 14 |
| Supplier delivery time | 17 | 15 | 25 | 25 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 18 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 29 |
| Inventories: Materials | 16 | 23 | 31 | 21 | 15 | 22 | 19 | 11 | 27 | 24 | 24 | 27 | 35 |
| Inventories: Finished goods | 9 | 19 | 24 | 19 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 22 | 19 | 14 | 21 | 25 |

**Expected in Six Months
(seasonally adjusted)**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Production | 34 | 36 | 25 | 32 | 23 | 29 | 33 | 29 | 47 | 46 | 37 | 36 | 23 |
| Volume of shipments | 33 | 37 | 30 | 31 | 25 | 31 | 31 | 28 | 51 | 31 | 30 | 35 | 18 |
| Volume of new orders | 31 | 29 | 25 | 21 | 24 | 29 | 26 | 45 | 41 | 30 | 32 | 41 | 10 |
| Backlog of orders | 0 | 13 | 15 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 22 | 17 | 8 | 15 | 16 | -1 |
| Number of employees | 17 | 20 | 16 | 14 | 19 | 1 | 15 | 31 | 14 | 23 | 23 | 19 | 20 |
| Average employee workweek | 4 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 17 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 0 |
| Prices received for finished product | 28 | 27 | 31 | 37 | 34 | 37 | 44 | 38 | 29 | 36 | 33 | 34 | 37 |
| Prices paid for raw materials | 47 | 36 | 54 | 65 | 69 | 58 | 63 | 58 | 55 | 59 | 67 | 65 | 71 |
| Capital expenditures | 21 | 20 | 26 | 17 | 21 | 21 | 30 | 26 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 8 | 7 |
| New orders for exports | 9 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| Supplier delivery time | 9 | -2 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 20 |
| Inventories: Materials | 4 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 16 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 12 |
| Inventories: Finished goods | -1 | -3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 7 |



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